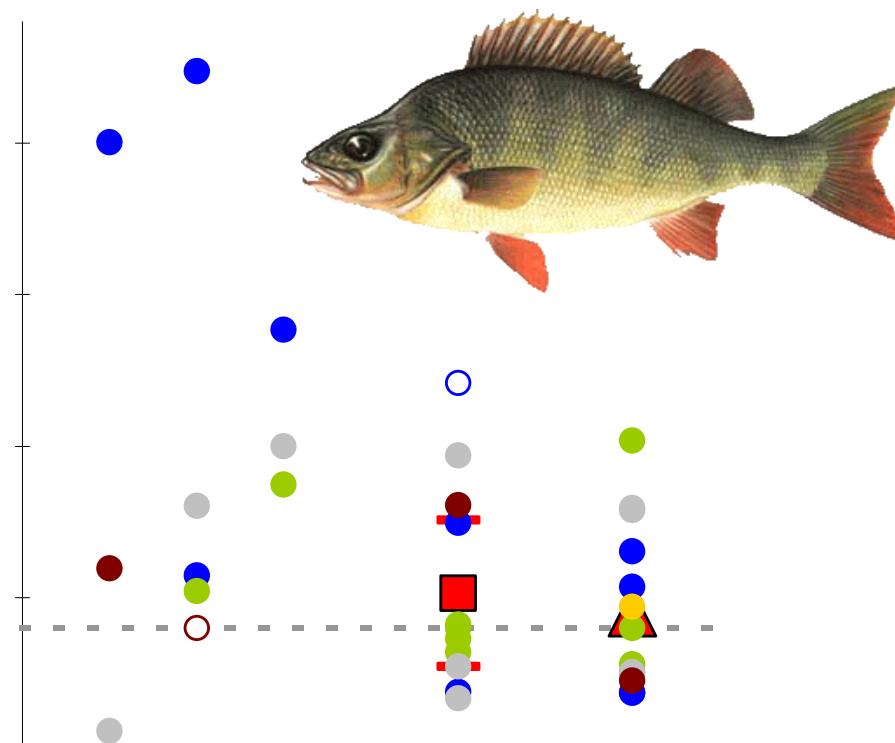


COMPARATIVE DETERMINATIONS OF METALS IN FISH

An interlaboratory trial

Karin Holm
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1. Background and purpose

The Institute of Applied Environmental Research (ITM) in Sweden was assigned by the Swedish Environmental Protection Agency, Naturvårdsverket (NV), to organize a project with the purpose to compare results of analyses from different laboratories regarding metals in fish liver and mercury in fish muscle. The analyses should be made on samples from perch from one of the national monitoring program lakes in southern Sweden, and the invited laboratories should primarily be laboratories that are potential performers in the program. The Contaminant Research Group at the Swedish Museum of Natural History was at the same time assigned to organize a similar project, regarding organic pollutants in fish muscle.

2. Introduction

The project was performed as an interlaboratory trial, where the participants should be compensated for costs. The invitation to participate was sent out at the beginning of July 2003. Five of the invited laboratories were selected by NV. In order to increase the statistical base, invitation was also sent to some laboratories in other sectors (e.g. food and medicine), and to a few outside Sweden. Thirteen laboratories wished to participate. Eight were from Sweden, three from Norway, one from Denmark and one from Canada. The participants are listed in Chapter 7. The samples were sent out in the beginning of September. The laboratories were asked to analyze Hg in fish muscle samples and Al, As, Cd, Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb and Zn in fish liver samples as first priority. They were also asked to analyze Ag, Bi, In, Sb, Se, Sn, Tl, U and W in fish liver samples if possible. Results of the analyses should be sent to ITM at the beginning of November. A preliminary report with results and statistics was presented at the end of December 2003.

3. Samples

The samples were perch muscle and liver from one of the reference lakes in the national monitoring program, situated in southern Sweden, and also some certified reference materials. The perch samples were taken from the environmental specimen bank at the Swedish Museum of Natural History. The livers were freeze dried and homogenized at ITM. The muscle samples, that were also used for the organic pollutants, were homogenized at the museum and thereafter portioned and freeze dried at ITM. The certified reference materials were DOLT-2 and DOLT-3 (dried homogenized dogfish liver) and also DORM-2 (dried homogenized dogfish muscle) from the National Research Council of Canada. DOLT-2 is certified for Al, As, Cd, (Co,) Cr, Cu, (Fe,) Pb, (Mn, Hg,) Ni, Se, Ag, Zn and has an information value for Sn. DOLT-3, that is the successor of DOLT-2, is certified for As, Cd, Cu, (Fe,) Pb, (Hg,) Ni, Se, Ag, Zn and has information values for Al, Cr and Sn. DORM-2 is certified for Hg and a number of other elements (about the same set as for DOLT-2). Each laboratory received three subsamples (a triplicate) from the perch liver homogenate and three

from the perch muscle homogenate and also one sample of DOLT-2, DOLT-3 and DORM-2 respectively. The liver samples consisted of about 200 mg and the muscle samples of about 400 mg dry material.

Because of a limited amount of perch sample and a wish to have many participants in the project, it was not possible to make a homogeneity test before the samples were sent out.

4. Statistical evaluation

The laboratories were asked to report results with one more digit than they usually do, and they were also asked to report the actual result, even if it was below the generally applied detection limit of the method used. There are though, some results reported as “<”.

For each element the mean and median values were calculated for all results from the perch samples, and also the standard deviation and coefficient of variation. If a single result was outside three standard deviations from the mean value, it was considered as an outlier and excluded from the calculations. If a result was outside two standard deviations from the mean value, it was marked as a “straggler”, but not excluded.

For each laboratory the triplicate mean value was calculated and also the standard deviation and coefficient of variation. If one or two of the triplicate results were outliers, the standard deviation was not calculated, but the mean value was.

Z-score for each laboratory was calculated as

$(m - M) / S$, where

m = triplicate mean (or duplicate mean or single result in case of excluded results)

M = mean value of all results

S = standard deviation of all results.

s/s mean for each laboratory was calculated, where

s = standard deviation of the triplicate

s mean = the mean value of all laboratory's triplicate s values.

s/s mean was not calculated if there were excluded results in the triplicate.

For the certified reference materials the mean and median values were calculated, and also the standard deviation and coefficient of variation. If a result was outside three standard deviations from the mean value, it was considered as an outlier and excluded from the

calculations. If a result was outside two standard deviations from the mean value, it was marked as a “straggler”, but not excluded.

Z-score was calculated for all elements, and also **Z cert.** if a certified value was established for the element, as

$$(x - C) / t.l., \text{ where}$$

x = a laboratory's result

C = the certified value

t.l. = the 95 % tolerance limit for the certified value.

5. Results

A summary of the statistics for the results is presented in Table 1 for the perch samples, and in Table 2 for the certified reference materials.

Table 1. Results for the perch samples. Mean, median, standard deviation (s) and coefficient of variation (CV) for all results. Number of results included in the statistical evaluation (n), how many of these that are reported under detection limit (n<LOD) and how many results that are outliers and excluded from statistics (E). Mean, median, minimum and maximum values for each laboratory's coefficient of variation for the triplicate.

	Mean µg/g	Median µg/g	s µg/g	CV %	n	n < LOD	E	Laboratory CV, %			
								Mean	Median	Min	Max
Hg	0.671	0.677	0.066	9.9	33		3	3.2	2.1	0.5	9.0
Al	54.12	53.50	4.32	8.0	28		2	4.9	4.0	0.7	13.9
As	0.505	0.488	0.059	11.6	29		1	4.9	4.2	1.6	8.0
Cd	10.39	10.28	0.77	7.4	38		1	1.7	1.3	0.4	3.7
Cr	0.0632	0.0469	0.0571	90.2	27	3	6	55.2	45.7	16.7	116.2
Cu	44.62	44.97	2.41	5.4	39			3.0	1.5	0.8	12.1
Ni	0.0689	0.0518	0.0494	71.7	34	8	2	34.2	31.8	6.5	63.1
Pb	0.623	0.645	0.154	24.8	39			4.2	3.3	0.2	11.8
Zn	129.2	128.1	9.4	7.3	37		2	2.9	1.2	0.9	12.9
Ag	0.352	0.322	0.082	23.4	24			2.8	2.0	0.5	6.5
Bi	0.0045	0.0042	0.0015	33.4	23	6	1	10.0	6.0	0.1	30.7
In	0.00116	0.00052	0.00149	128.5	18	11		33.7	29.3	8.9	65.1
Sb	0.00596	0.00604	0.00166	27.9	24	12	6	21.0	18.9	7.5	44.0
Se	7.69	7.40	1.69	22.0	33			5.2	3.7	0.4	14.9
Sn	0.0365	0.0264	0.0388	106.3	21	7	3	54.6	33.5	7.7	153.4
Tl	0.1348	0.1360	0.0145	10.8	29	2	1	2.3	1.8	0.3	6.1
U	0.0049	0.0052	0.0012	24.3	27	6		5.9	4.3	0.5	15.9
W	0.0035	0.0029	0.0041	116.6	21	14		45.7	55.6	10.0	83.6

Table 2. Results for the certified reference materials. Mean, median, standard deviation (s) and coefficient of variation (CV) for all results. Number of results included in the statistical evaluation (n), how many of these that are reported under detection limit (n<LOD) and how many results that are outliers and excluded from statistics (E). Established certified values and their 95 % tolerance limits (\pm) or information values (in parenthesis).

	DORM-2								
	Mean μg/g	Median μg/g	s μg/g	CV %	n	n < LOD	E	Cert. v. μg/g	± μg/g
Hg	4.26	4.20	0.39	9.3	11		1	4.64	0.26
DOLT-2									
	Mean μg/g	Median μg/g	s μg/g	CV %	n	n < LOD	E	Cert. v. μg/g	± μg/g
Al	22.07	21.05	4.46	20.2	10			25.2	2.4
As	14.98	14.10	3.06	20.4	11			16.6	1.1
Cd	20.30	20.20	1.56	7.7	13			20.8	0.5
Cr	0.376	0.332	0.114	30.4	11	1	1	0.37	0.08
Cu	26.63	26.62	1.86	7.0	13			25.8	1.1
Ni	0.206	0.196	0.043	20.7	12			0.20	0.02
Pb	0.261	0.237	0.135	51.5	12		1	0.22	0.02
Zn	88.86	87.90	7.96	9.0	13			85.8	2.5
Ag	0.607	0.582	0.070	11.5	8			0.608	0.032
Bi	0.0111	0.0093	0.0058	52.3	8	2		-	-
In	0.00133	0.00102	0.00115	86.6	6	3		-	-
Sb	0.0104	0.0067	0.0191	184.4	10	6		-	-
Se	6.20	5.75	1.43	23.1	11			6.06	0.49
Sn	0.350	0.194	0.509	145.3	9			(0.13)	-
Tl	0.00882	0.00860	0.00088	9.9	9	3		-	-
U	0.0447	0.0474	0.0085	19.0	10			-	-
W	0.00503	0.00500	0.00616	122.6	8	2		-	-
DOLT-3									
	Mean μg/g	Median μg/g	s μg/g	CV %	n	n < LOD	E	Cert. v. μg/g	± μg/g
Al	22.08	21.97	3.32	15.0	10			(25)	-
As	9.40	9.49	1.49	15.9	11			10.2	0.5
Cd	18.97	18.70	2.10	11.1	13			19.4	0.6
Cr	3.544	3.325	0.911	25.7	13			(3.5)	-
Cu	31.67	31.80	2.05	6.5	13			31.2	1.0
Ni	2.97	2.84	0.67	22.6	13			2.72	0.35
Pb	0.331	0.300	0.187	56.5	13			0.32	0.05
Zn	92.96	89.71	10.76	11.6	13			86.6	2.4
Ag	1.179	1.195	0.090	7.7	8			1.20	0.07
Bi	0.0407	0.0399	0.0042	10.4	8			-	-
In	0.00109	0.00080	0.00111	102.0	7	3		-	-
Sb	0.0133	0.0144	0.0094	70.7	10	3		-	-
Se	7.32	6.73	1.82	24.9	11			7.06	0.48
Sn	0.550	0.447	0.412	74.8	9			(0.4)	-
Tl	0.01097	0.01110	0.00116	10.6	9	3		-	-
U	0.0440	0.0465	0.0084	19.0	10			-	-
W	0.276	0.101	0.496	180.1	8	1		-	-

Tables with all results and the statistics are presented in the Appendix together with diagrams for all elements. In the tables it is shown, beside the results, what methods for digestion and determination the laboratories have used, and whether they are accredited or not. It is also shown if reported results are below the detection limit. Established certified values for the reference materials are also presented, both in the tables and in the diagrams.

Some laboratories have determined more elements than was required. If more than one laboratory have determined a specific element, these results are also presented in tables, after the other elements.

Some laboratories have made comments together with the results that might explain some outliers.

Lab no. 2: "The digestion of sample L6 might be contaminated."

Lab no. 7: "The results for Hg are not reliable."

Lab no. 11: "The blank digestion sample was high for Al, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn and Sn."

Lab no. 1 made some mistake at the digestion of the muscle samples, and one of their perch samples and the DORM-2 sample were replaced. They had to dry the perch muscle themselves, why the dry substance could differ from the ones that were freeze dried at ITM.

6. Discussion

6.1 Precision

The concentration range for the elements (and samples) in this project varies from 0,0005 to over 100 µg/g. The coefficient of variation (CV %) between laboratories is consequently also varying, from 10 % or lower for the highest concentrations (Cu, Al och Zn) to about 130 % for the lowest concentration (In), and is nearly 200 % in some other cases. There seems to be other factors than the concentration that affects the precision. Fig. 1 shows the CV % between laboratories for both the perch samples and the certified materials. Some elements (e.g. Sn and in some cases W, Sb, Cr and Ni) seem to have unexpected high CV % values with respect to their concentrations and compared to other elements. Others (e.g. Bi, U, Tl and Sb in perch liver) have relatively low CV % values.

Besides the CV % between laboratories for the perch samples, Fig. 2 also show the within-laboratory precision. As expected, the mean and median CV % values within the laboratories are in all cases lower than the CV % values between laboratories, even if for some elements there are individual within-laboratory values that are higher than the between-laboratory values (Sn, Cr, Cu, Al, Zn). The typical ratio between within-laboratory CV % and between-laboratory CV % is 1:4. The greatest difference is shown for Ag and Pb, which means that there are large systematical errors in the determinations, but smaller random errors. A smaller difference is shown for e.g. Sb, Cr, Ni and Al, where the random errors are larger (or the systematic errors smaller).

Figure 1. Coefficient of variation (CV %) between laboratories, as a function of the concentration (logarithmic scale). Triangles are for perch samples and circles are for certified reference materials. The different colors are just to separate the elements from each other.

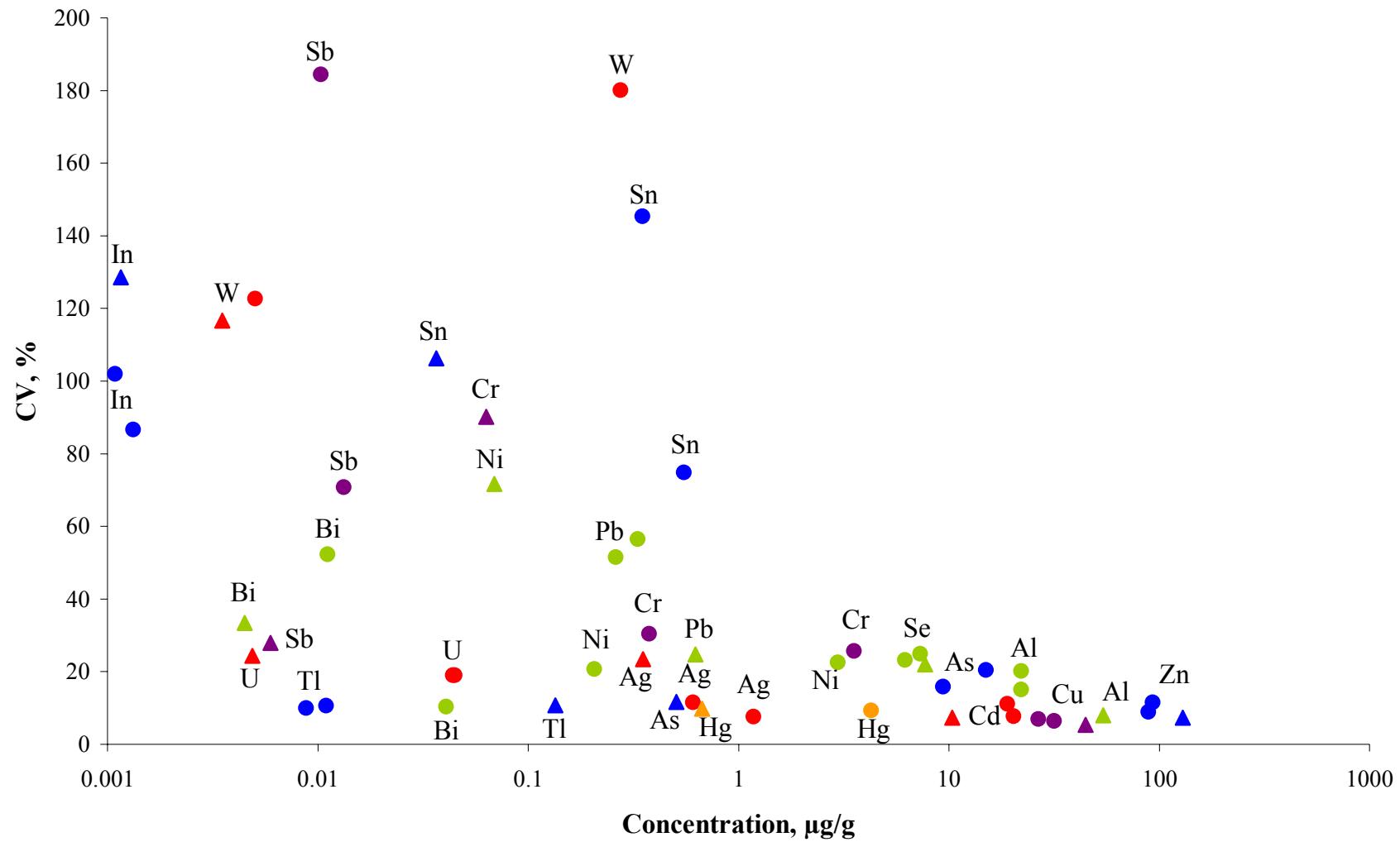
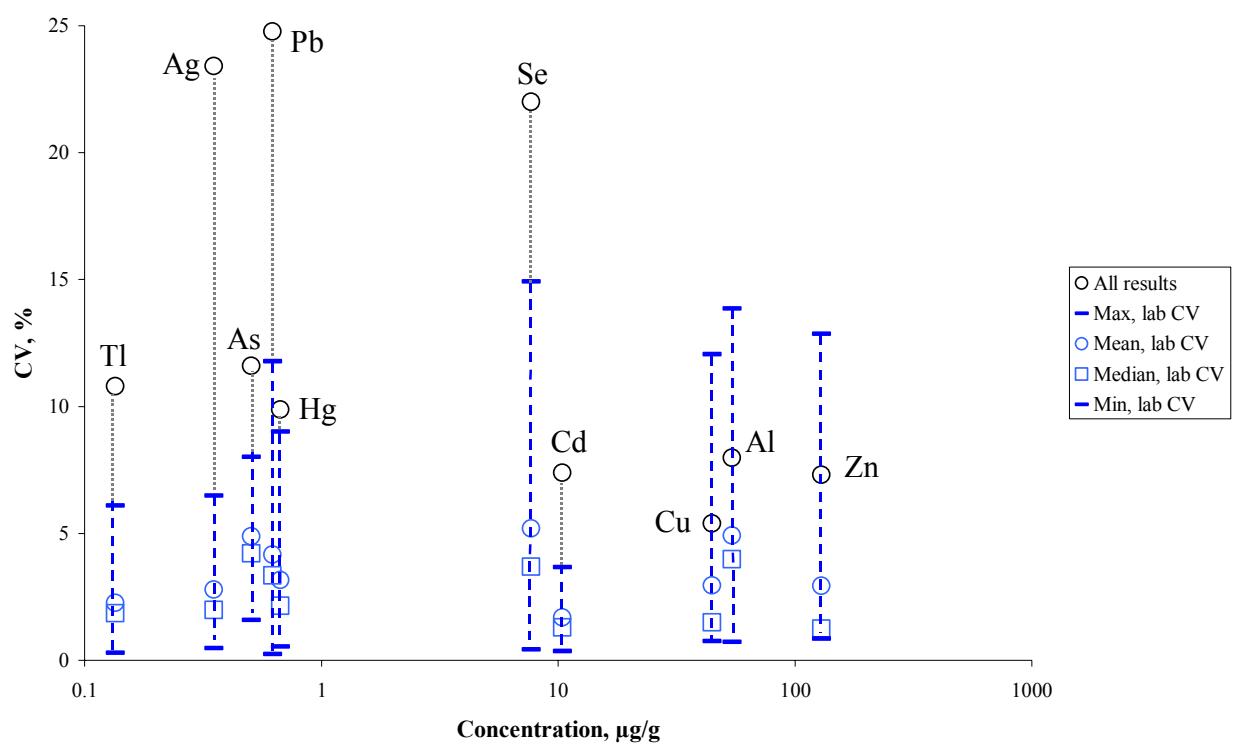
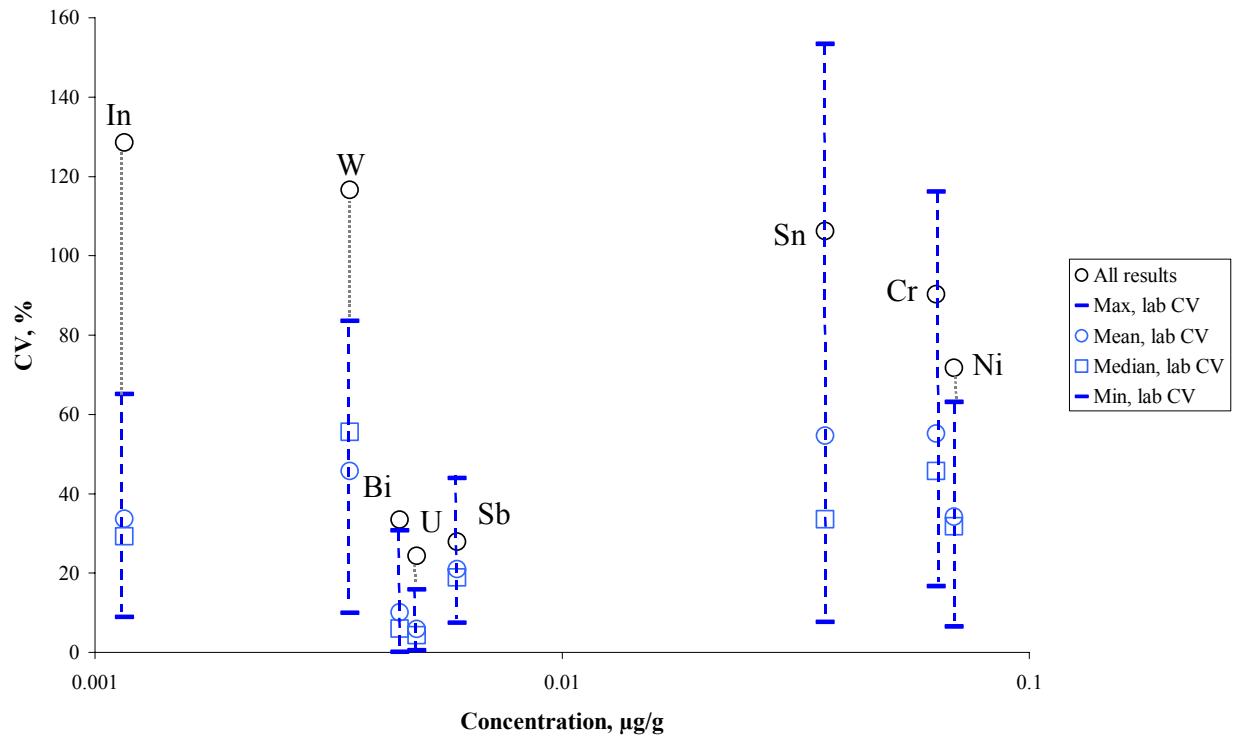


Figure 2. Coefficient of variation (CV %) between laboratories (all results) and within laboratories (lab CV) for the perch samples, as a function of the concentration (logarithmic scale).



The values for precision that are discussed in this chapter are calculated when outliers are excluded from the statistical evaluation. For some elements, the variation would otherwise be significantly higher.

6.2 Influence of the used methods

For determination of metals in liver samples five different methods have been used; graphite furnace AAS, ICP-MS with quadrupole, high resolution ICP-MS, ICP-MS with reaction cell and ICP-AES in a few cases. Four methods have been used for mercury determination; ICP-MS with quadrupole, high resolution ICP-MS, cold vapor AAS and cold vapor AFS. (For the abbreviations, see Appendix.)

For all elements, the diagrams in the Appendix show the determination methods with different symbols. In most cases it is not possible to see significant differences between methods. Cr is an element that could be difficult to analyze in low concentrations with a quadrupole ICP-MS because of interferences of ArC and/or ClO that have to be corrected for. This is probably the reason for the far too high quadrupole results from one laboratory for Cr in perch liver. They may have been reported without any consideration to interferences. The other quadrupole results for Cr in perch liver also seem high, compared to the high resolution ICP-MS results, which is a technique not suffering from this kind of interferences. For the higher concentrations of Cr in the reference samples, the problem is obviously of less importance.

All results for Hg in muscle from lab no. 7 are outliers (too low). The laboratory has commented that the results are not reliable. Hg is known to be difficult to analyze with some ICP-MS instruments because of severe memory effects in the sample introduction system. Still, there are some reliable results with both high resolution and quadrupole ICP-MS instruments. The graphite furnace and ICP-AES determinations does not seem to be connected with any special problems. Some high results with graphite furnace (and ICP-MS) from lab no. 2 are rather caused by contamination, as the laboratory concluded.

For the digestion of liver samples three rather similar methods have been used; digestion with HNO_3 in closed vessels (with pressure), digestion with HNO_3 in an open system and digestion with HNO_3 and H_2O_2 in closed vessels (with pressure). The latter method has also been modified by one lab, in the way that HCl has been added to the digestion before analysis of Ag, and HF before analysis of W, in order to stabilize the solutions. For the digestion of muscle samples five methods have been used; beside the above mentioned, also digestion with HNO_3 and H_2SO_4 in both closed vessels and in an open system. For some elements, there are diagrams in the Appendix that show the digestion methods with different symbols (Hg, Al, Ag, Tl and W). As for the different determination methods, it is difficult to see any significant differences on the results depending on digestion method. One observation is that the digestion methods using both HNO_3 and H_2SO_4 seem to work well together with the cold vapor AFS technique for Hg.

6.3 Laboratories

Thirteen laboratories participated in this test (see Chapter 7) with a varying number of elements, from 1 to 18. Lab no. 2 participated with two different methods for determination of metals in the liver samples, and has therefore been given the lab numbers 2a and 2b. In Table 3 the laboratories are listed (anonymously) with their lab numbers, what elements they have determined and which elements they are accredited for. As described in Chapter 4 some statistical parameters, s/s mean, Z-score and Z cert., have been calculated for each laboratory and element. **s/s mean** covers the perch samples, **Z-score** both perch and reference samples and **Z cert.** only reference samples. Values close to zero for these parameters indicate good results for precision (s/s mean) and for accuracy (the Z values). The mean value for all elements and these three parameters are presented in Table 3 for each laboratory. Beside those, also the absolute values of Z-score and Z cert. are listed. A mean Z-score value close to zero means that there are no systematic high or low results, but the individual Z-score values could be high (both positive and negative) and give a mean value close to zero. Therefore the mean value of all Z-scores does not give enough information without looking at the absolute values of them. The same is relevant for Z cert. that is a similar parameter.

The values in Table 3 are calculated after exclusion of outliers. To judge an individual laboratory's skill, the outliers (and stragglers) are also of interest. In Fig. 3 each laboratory is presented with the number of elements they have determined and with the number of outliers and stragglers, both for accredited and not accredited elements.

Since it was not possible to make any homogeneity test on the small amount of perch samples available, it is not out of the question that a single "bad" result can depend on homogeneity variations in the material, but hardly in the case where a laboratory has biased results for an element on all three samples in the triplicate.

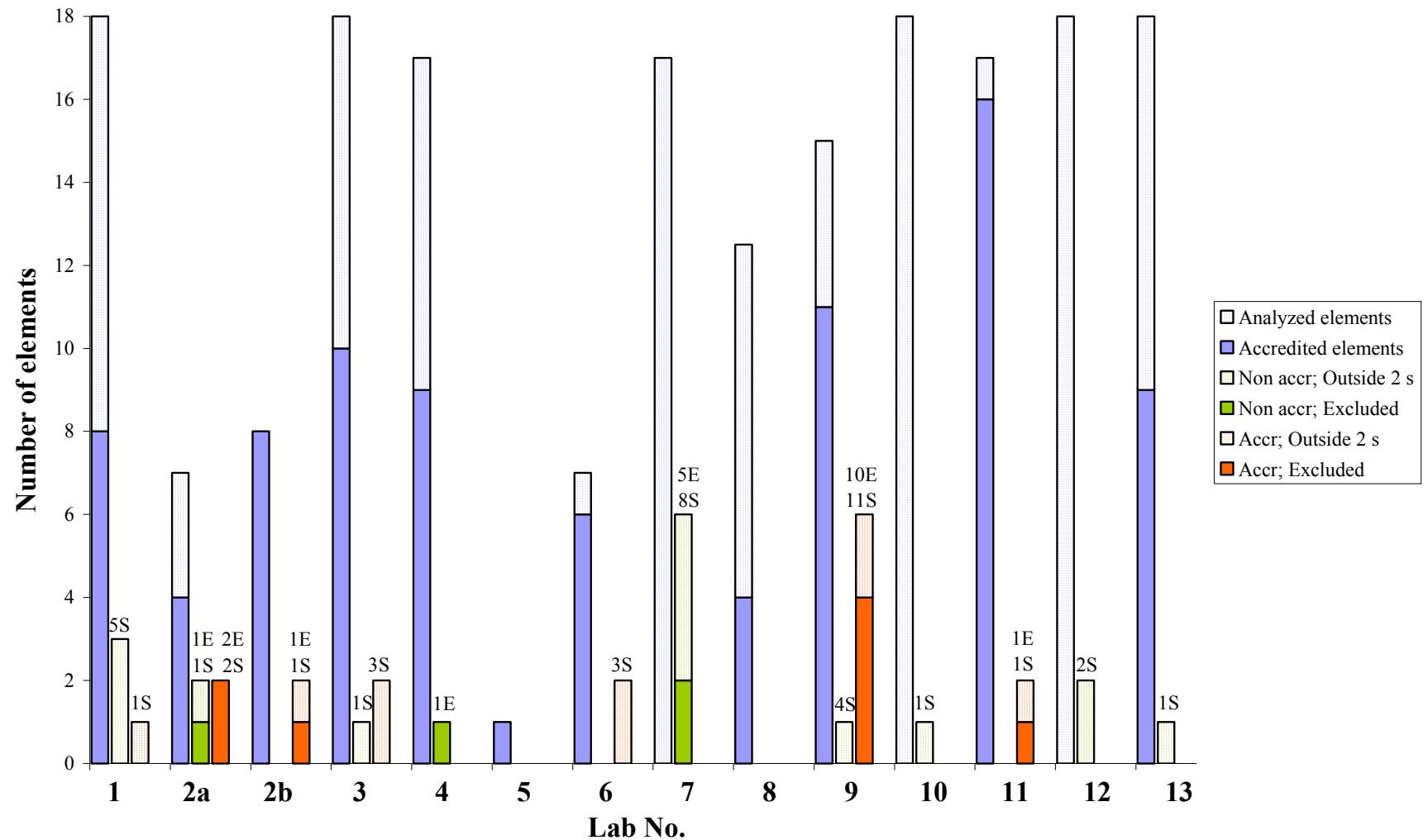
Some diagrams in the Appendix show the results with respect to the accreditation status of the laboratories (Cr, Pb, Sn and U). From these diagrams, as well as from the tables where all results are presented, and from Fig. 3, it could be concluded that there is no large difference in the performance of the laboratories that have participated in this project, that could be related to the laboratory being accredited or not.

It should also be reminded that this is a one occasion interlaboratory trial. If it would be repeated, it is likely that the outcome for the individual laboratories would be different. Anyway, this work gives an idea of what the precision for different elements and concentration levels are, and a general picture of the outcome of an interlaboratory trial like this. However, it implies that there is a need for repeated interlaboratory trials on a regularly basis for biological materials. In addition to the lack of trials, established certified metal values for biological reference materials covers only a limited number of elements, why it can be problematic for laboratories, and their clients, to estimate the quality of some of the analyses.

Table 3. List over which elements each laboratory has determined, which they are accredited for, and also each laboratory's mean values of s/s mean, Z-score and Z cert. together with their absolute values.

	Participation, a = accredited for																	Mean all elements					
Lab No.	Hg	Al	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Ni	Pb	Zn	Ag	Bi	In	Sb	Se	Sn	Tl	U	W	s/s mean	Z-score	Z-score	Z cert.	Z cert.
1	a	x	a	a	a	a	a	a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.91	0.24	0.61	-0.23	1.05	
2a	x			a	x	a	x	a	a									2.07	0.51	1.04	2.32	3.77	
2b			a	a	a	a	a	a	a				a					1.61	-0.06	0.78	0.83	2.62	
3	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	x	x	x	x	a	x	x	x	x	1.52	-0.93	1.00	-3.41	3.54	
4	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	x		x	x	x	a	x	x	x	0.74	-0.03	0.53	0.11	1.87	
5	a																	0.34	0.59	0.59	0.04	0.04	
6	x			a	a	a	a	a	a									0.77	0.53	0.80	1.65	2.11	
7	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1.50	0.76	0.87	3.66	3.76	
8		x	a	a	(x)	x	(x)	a	x	x			x	a		x	x	0.98	-0.34	0.51	-0.05	1.63	
9	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	x			x	x	a	x	a		0.89	-0.06	1.39	-1.62	2.80	
10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.61	-0.26	0.48	-0.40	2.07	
11	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	x	0.72	-0.18	0.66	-0.16	2.15	
12	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.92	0.11	0.52	-0.30	1.51	
13	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	0.75	0.29	0.63	1.18	1.69	

Figure 3. The number of elements each laboratory has determined, how many they are accredited for, how many elements that contain outliers excluded from statistical evaluation and how many that contain “stragglers” (outside 2 standard deviations from the mean value). The numbers on top of the bars means how many samples that are excluded (E) or stragglers (S).



7. Participants

Sweden

AlControl AB
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NTNU
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Appendix

Explanation to abbreviations etc. in the result tables and diagrams:

Code describes the digestion procedure and analytical technique.

1=digestion with HNO₃ in closed vessels (with pressure)

2=digestion with HNO₃ in an open system

3=digestion with HNO₃/H₂O₂ in closed vessels (with pressure)

5=digestion with HNO₃/H₂SO₄ in closed vessels (with pressure)

6=digestion with HNO₃/H₂SO₄ in an open system

A=Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectrometry (GF-AAS)

B=Quadrupole Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (ICP-MS quadr.)

C=High Resolution Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry (HR-ICP-MS)

D= Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry with reaction cell (ICP-MS react. c.)

E= Inductively Coupled Plasma Atomic Emission Spectrometry (ICP-AES)

F=Cold Vapor Atomic Absorption Spectrometry (CV-AAS)

G=Cold Vapour Atomic Fluorescence Spectrometry (CV-AFS)

Accred. “Yes” if the laboratory is accredited for the element and sample type.

Det.limit is presented in those cases where the laboratories have reported results below their detection limit for the method. Those values are also written in *italics*.

E after a reported value means that it is outside three standard deviations from the mean value and therefore excluded from statistic evaluation (outlier). The value is also underlined.

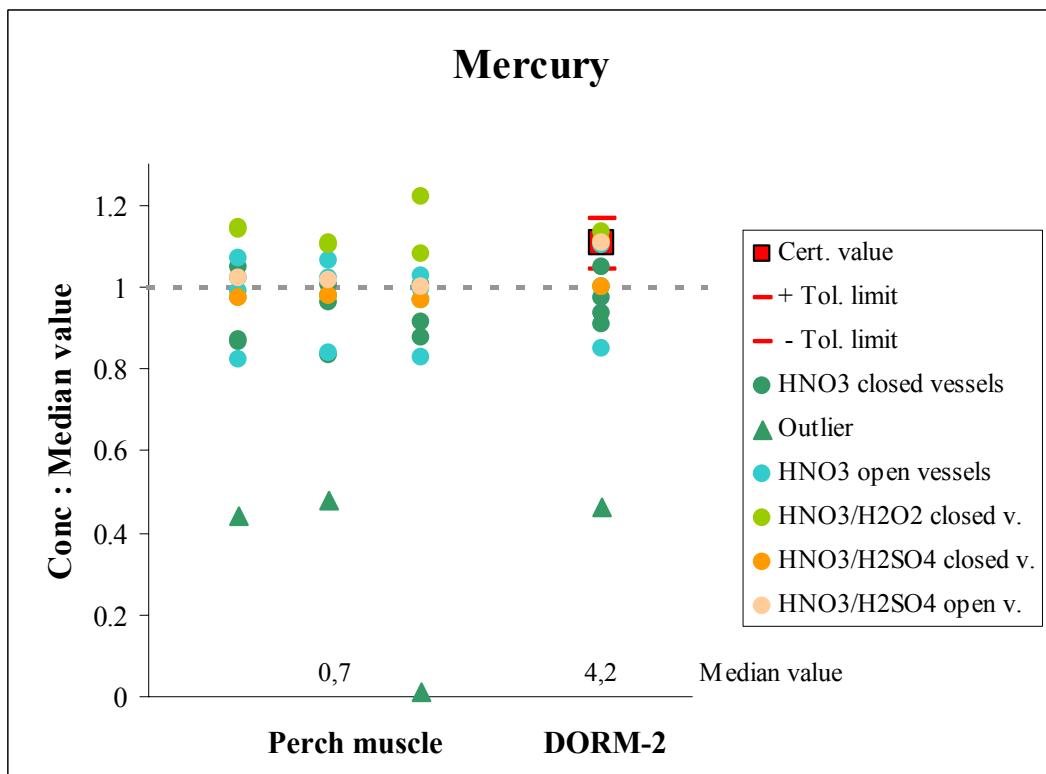
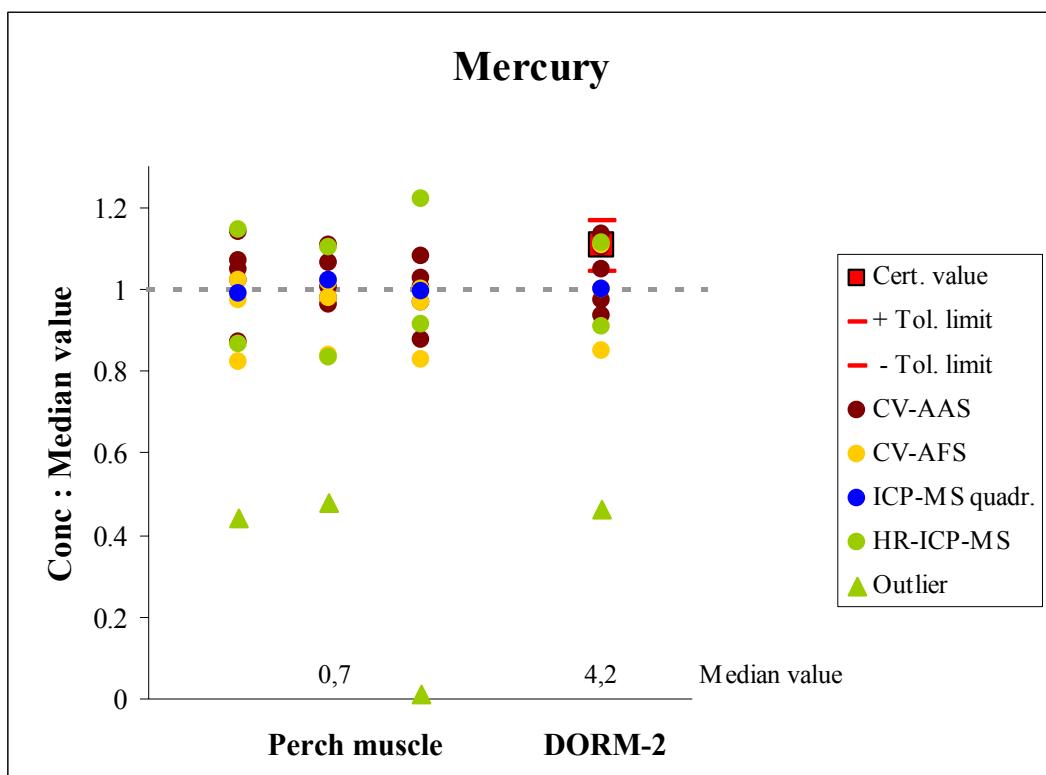
An underlined value is outside two standard deviations from the mean value and considered as a “straggler”, but is not excluded from the statistical evaluation.

The **certified values** are given for DOLT-2, DOLT-3 and DORM-2, where they are established. ± is the 95 % tolerance limit for the certified value. Information values are given within parenthesis.

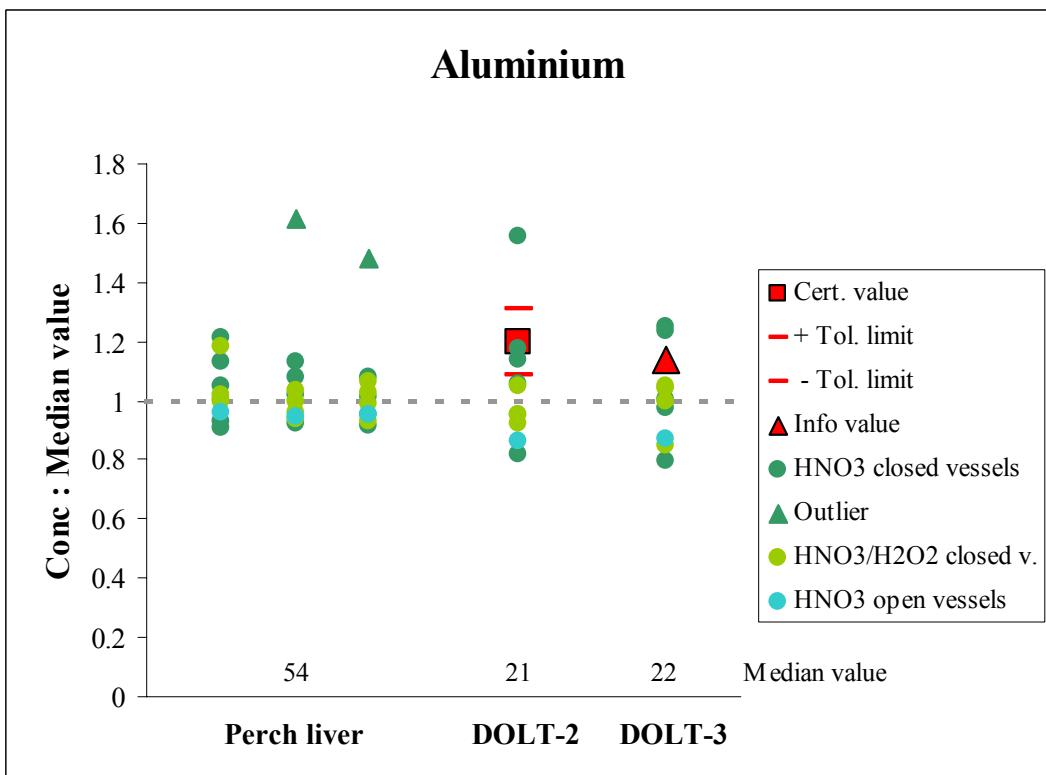
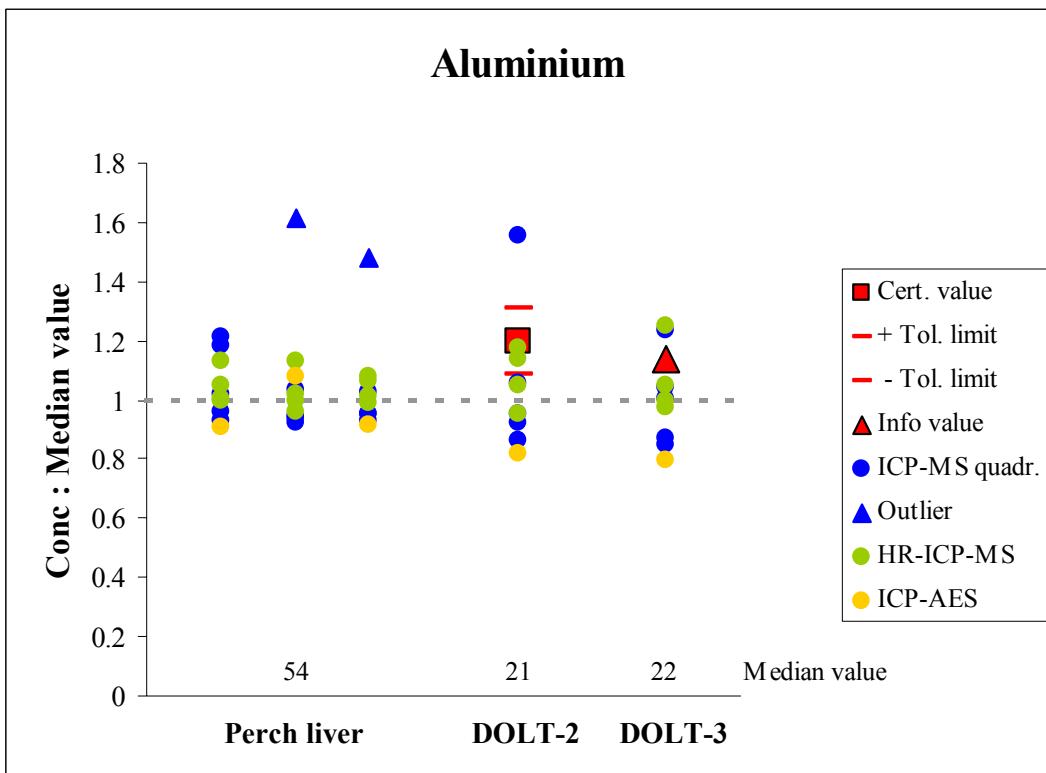
For the statistical evaluation, see Chapter 4.

All individual results, normalized with the median value, are plotted in the diagrams. Each method (determination or digestion) has its own color. Accepted values are circles, outliers are triangles and results reported below the detection limit are unfilled circles or triangles.

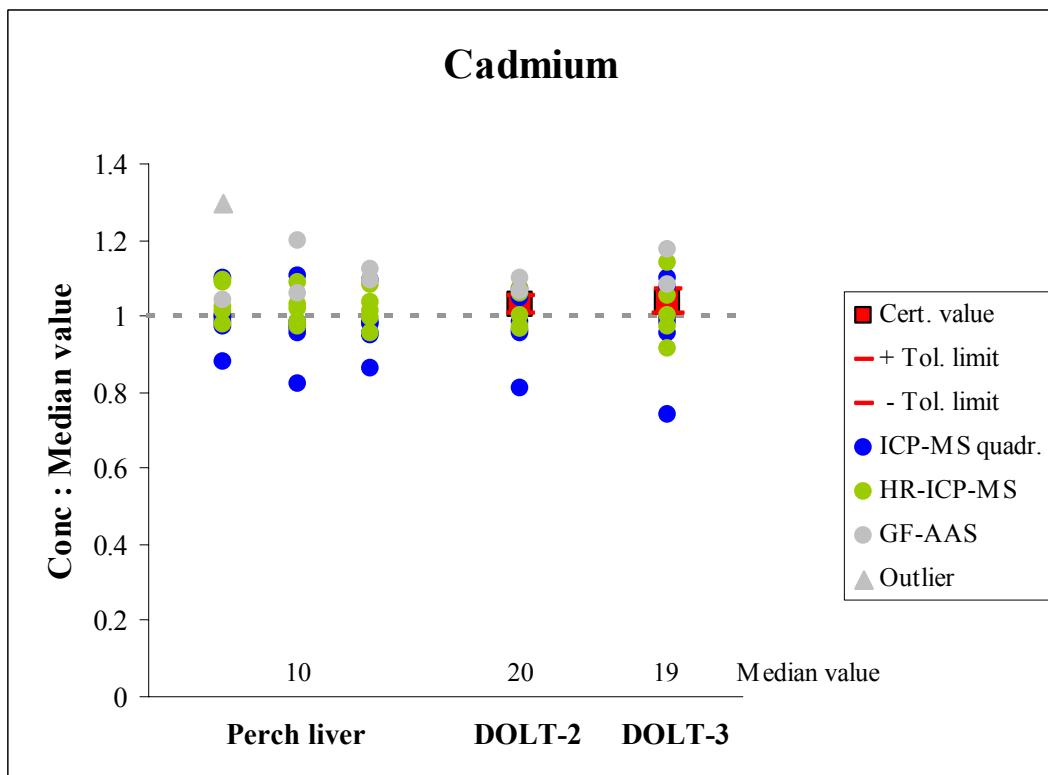
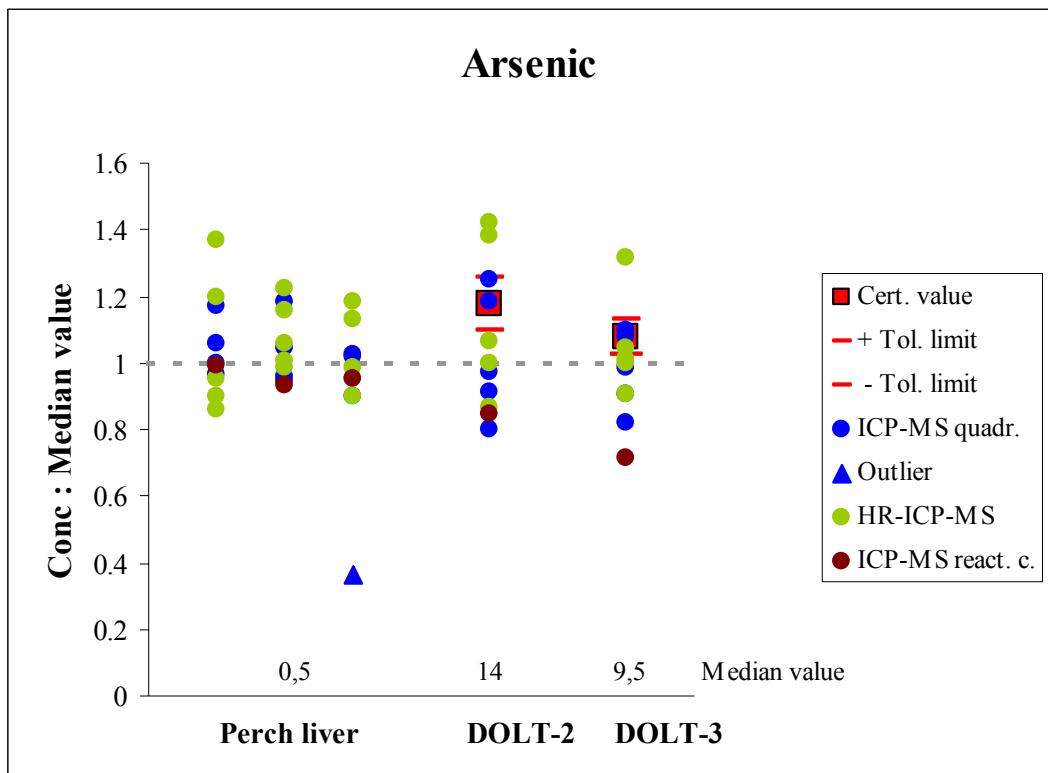
Mercury, Perch Muscle														
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean
7	1C			M1	0.298 E	M17	0.322 E	M34	0.008 E	-	-	-	E	E (3)
3	2G	Yes		M2	0.555	M22	0.568	M32	0.561	0.561	0.007	1.2	-1.66	0.31
4	1C	Yes		M3	0.585	M14	0.564	M28	0.618	0.589	0.027	4.6	-1.24	1.28
2	1F			M4	0.590	M19	0.651	M35	0.656	0.632	0.037	5.8	-0.59	1.73
9	1F	Yes		M8	0.709	M16	0.663	M27	0.592	0.655	0.059	9.0	-0.25	2.78
6	5G			M9	0.658	M20	0.661	M29	0.654	0.658	0.004	0.5	-0.21	0.17
10	2B			M6	0.669	M23	0.691	M33	0.671	0.677	0.012	1.8	0.08	0.57
11	1F	Yes		M11	0.69	M15	0.68	M25	0.68	0.68	0.006	0.8	0.18	0.27
5	6G	Yes		M5	0.691	M24	0.687	M36	0.677	0.685	0.007	1.1	0.20	0.34
13	2F	Yes		M7	0.722	M18	0.721	M31	0.695	0.713	0.015	2.1	0.62	0.72
12	3F			M10	0.77	M21	0.75	M30	0.73	0.75	0.020	2.7	1.18	0.94
1	3C	Yes		M12	0.776	M13	0.747	M37	0.826	0.783	0.040	5.1	1.68	1.88
										Mean	0.671	0.021	3.2	
										Median	0.677	0.015	2.1	
										Standard deviation	0.066			
										Coefficient of variation, %	9.9			
										Min	0.5			
										Max	9.0			
Mercury, DORM-2														
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g		Z-score	Z cert.		Lab no. 7:				
7	1C			A6	1.932 E		E	E		The results for Hg				
3	2G	Yes		A9	3.56		-1.78	-4.15		are not reliable.				
4	1C	Yes		A2	3.821		-1.12	-3.15						
2	1F			A1	3.935		-0.83	-2.71						
9	1F	Yes		A7	4.08		-0.46	-2.15						
6	5G			A4	4.19		-0.19	-1.73						
10	2B			A8	4.20		-0.16	-1.69						
11	1F	Yes		A12	4.40		0.35	-0.92						
13	2F	Yes		A11	4.631		0.93	-0.03						
5	6G	Yes		A3	4.65		0.98	0.04						
1	3C	Yes		A13	4.67		1.03	0.12						
12	3F			A10	4.76		1.26	0.46						
										Mean	4.26	Certified value	4.64	
										Median	4.20	±	0.26	
										Standard deviation	0.39			
										Coefficient of variation, %	9.3			



Aluminium, Perch Liver														
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean
11	1B	Yes		L11	49.60	L24	49.54	L28	50.78	49.97	0.70	1.4	-0.96	0.26
10	2B			L2	51.39	L20	50.72	L27	50.79	50.97	0.37	0.7	-0.73	0.14
8	1E			L9	48.6	L13	57.8	L26	48.8	51.7	5.25	10.2	-0.55	1.97
12	3C			L10	53.7	L22	51.2	L29	52.9	52.6	1.28	2.4	-0.35	0.48
3	3B	Yes		L3	63.1	L17	50.3	L33	49.8	54.4	7.54	13.9	0.07	2.83
1	3C			L4	53.3	L21	53.2	L36	57.0	54.5	2.17	4.0	0.09	0.81
13	3B	Yes		L12	54.39	L16	55.43	L30	54.87	54.90	0.52	0.9	0.18	0.20
4	1C	Yes		L5	56.06	L15	60.35	L31	54.23	56.88	3.14	5.5	0.64	1.18
7	1C			L8	60.43	L23	54.40	L32	57.61	57.48	3.02	5.2	0.78	1.13
9	1B	Yes		L1	65.0	L19	86.3 E	L25	79.2 E	65.0	-	-	2.52	E (2)
				Mean all values	54.12					Mean	54.84	2.66	4.9	
				Median all values	53.50					Median	54.45	2.17	4.0	
				Standard deviation	4.32									
				Coefficient of variation, %	8.0									
										Min	0.7			
										Max	13.9			
Aluminium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)														
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.	
8	1E			B7	17.3	C11	17.4		-1.07	-3.29		-1.41	-	
10	2B			B9	18.21	C8	19.10		-0.86	-2.91		-0.90	-	
3	3B	Yes		B5	19.4	C2	18.6		-0.60	-2.42		-1.05	-	
1	3C			B4	20.0	C10	21.9		-0.46	-2.17		-0.05	-	
13	3B	Yes		B11	19.98	C7	22.82		-0.47	-2.18		0.22	-	
11	1B	Yes		B10	22.22	C5	22.03		0.03	-1.24		-0.01	-	
4	1C	Yes		B2	23.92	C3	21.36		0.41	-0.53		-0.22	-	
12	3C			B12	22.1	C6	23.0		0.01	-1.29		0.28	-	
7	1C			B6	24.76	C12	27.38		0.60	-0.18		1.60	-	
9	1B	Yes		B8	32.8	C9	27.2		2.40	3.17		1.54	-	
				Mean	22.07					DOLT-2	DOLT-3			
				Median	21.05					Certified value	25.2 (25)			
				Standard deviation	4.46					±	2.4			
				Coefficient of variation, %	20.2									



Arsenic, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
12	3C			L10	0.42	L22	0.49	L29	0.44		0.45	0.036	8.0	-0.94	1.38	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	0.471	L18	0.462	L35	0.440		0.458	0.016	3.5	-0.81	0.61	
8	1C	Yes		L9	0.44	L13	0.48	L26	0.48		0.47	0.023	4.9	-0.66	0.88	
3	3D	Yes		L3	0.485	L17	0.455	L33	0.463		0.468	0.016	3.3	-0.64	0.59	
11	1B	Yes		L11	0.488	L24	0.468	L28	0.177 E		0.478	-	-	-0.46	E(1)	
1	3C	Yes		L4	0.466	L21	0.516	L36	0.465		0.482	0.029	6.0	-0.39	1.12	
10	2B			L2	0.517	L20	0.511	L27	0.501		0.510	0.008	1.6	0.08	0.31	
13	3B	Yes		L12	0.571	L16	0.576	L30	0.498		0.548	0.044	8.0	0.74	1.67	
4	1C	Yes		L5	0.584	L15	0.566	L31	0.552		0.567	0.016	2.8	1.06	0.61	
7	1C			L8	0.6684	L23	0.5964	L32	0.5787		0.615	0.048	7.7	1.87	1.82	
9	1B	Yes		L1	<0.12	L19	<0.12	L25	<0.12		<0.12	-	-	<	<	
				Mean all values				0.505				Mean				5.1
				Median all values				0.488				Median				4.9
				Standard deviation				0.059								
				Coefficient of variation, %				11.6								
												Min				1.6
												Max				8.0
Arsenic, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
3	3D	Yes		B5	11.9	C2	6.78		-1.01	-4.27		-1.76	-6.84			
9	1B	Yes		B8	12.9	C9	7.80		-0.68	-3.36		-1.07	-4.80			
10	2B			B9	11.25	C8	8.62		-1.22	-4.86		-0.52	-3.16			
12	3C			B12	14.1	C6	8.60		-0.29	-2.27		-0.53	-3.20			
1	3C	Yes		B4	12.2	C10	9.60		-0.91	-4.00		0.14	-1.20			
2b	1B	Yes		B1	13.69	C4	9.38		-0.42	-2.65		-0.01	-1.64			
8	1C	Yes		B7	15.0	C11	9.49		0.01	-1.45		0.06	-1.42			
13	3B	Yes		B11	16.65	C7	10.44		0.54	0.05		0.70	0.48			
11	1B	Yes		B10	17.59	C5	10.24		0.85	0.90		0.57	0.08			
4	1C	Yes		B2	20.059	C3	9.940		1.66	3.14		0.36	-0.52			
7	1C			B6	19.48	C12	12.47		1.47	2.62		2.06	4.54			
				Mean				14.98				DOLT-2				DOLT-3
				Median				14.10				Certified value				10.2
				Standard deviation				3.06				±				0.5
				Coefficient of variation, %				20.4				15.9				

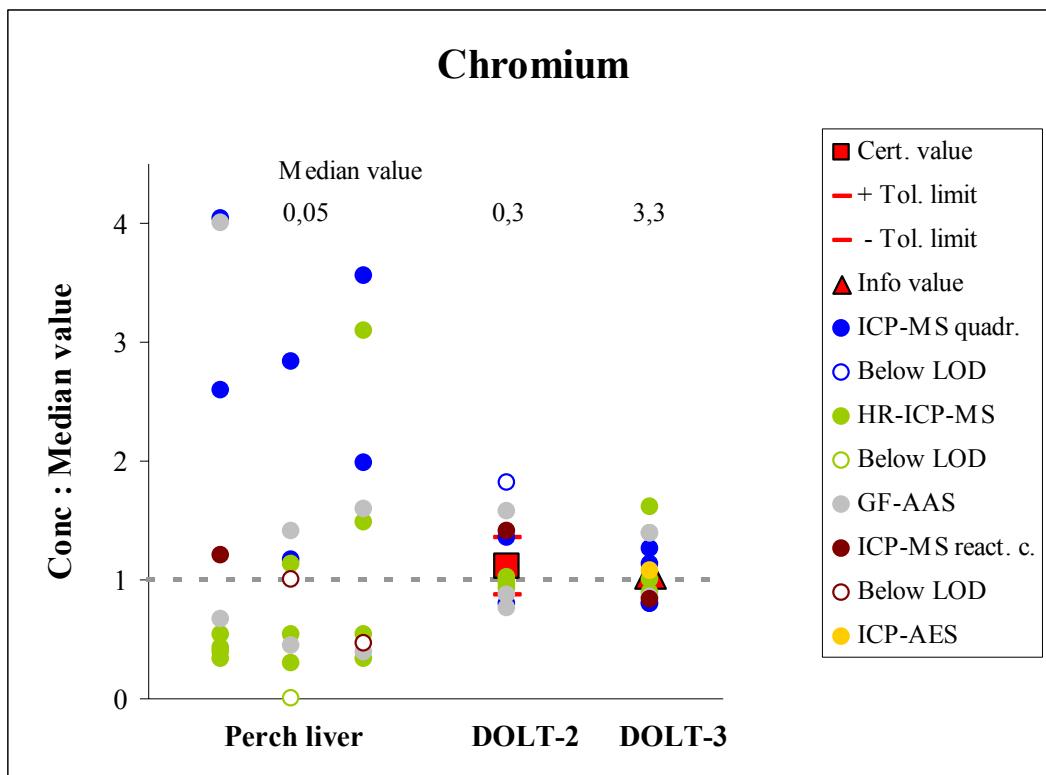
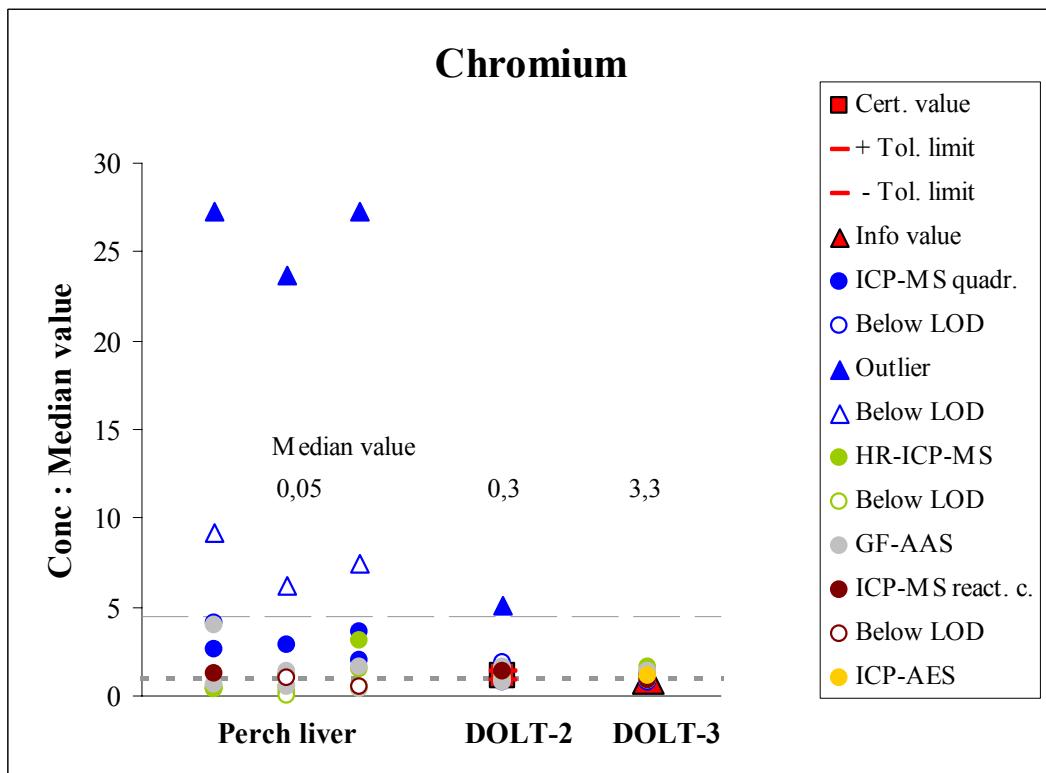


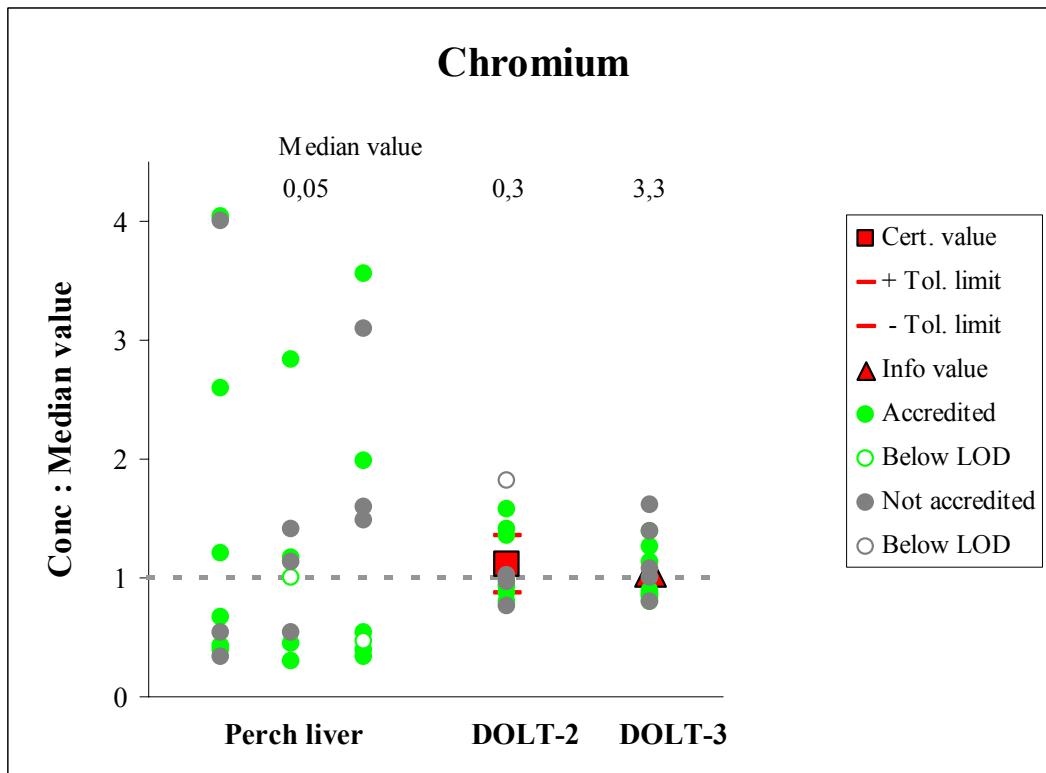
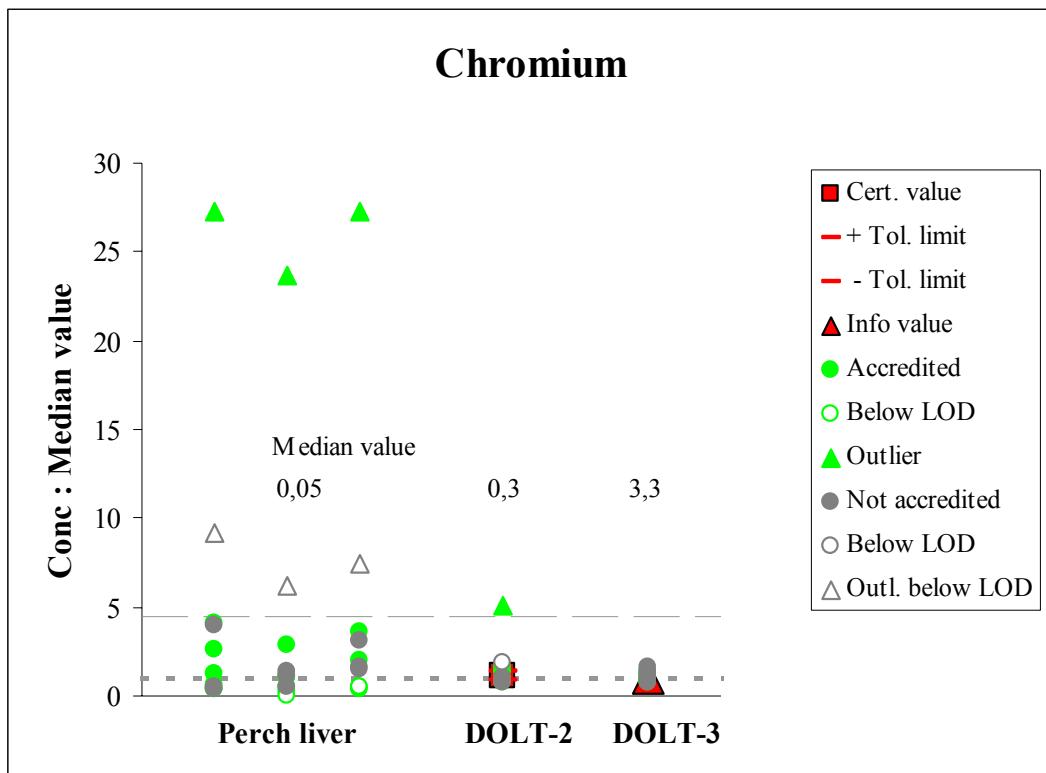
Cadmium, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
3	3B	Yes		L3	9.01	L17	8.45	L33	8.87		8.78	0.291	3.3	-2.10	1.71	
10	2B			L2	9.97	L20	10.01	L27	9.80		9.93	0.112	1.1	-0.61	0.65	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	10.25	L18	9.83	L35	9.75		9.94	0.269	2.7	-0.59	1.58	
4	1C	Yes		L5	10.051	L15	10.015	L31	9.783		9.950	0.145	1.5	-0.58	0.85	
11	1B	Yes		L11	10.13	L24	9.93	L28	10.02		10.03	0.100	1.0	-0.48	0.59	
9	1B	Yes		L1	10.3	L19	10.1	L25	10.1		10.2	0.115	1.1	-0.29	0.68	
12	3C			L10	10.4	L22	10.1	L29	10.2		10.2	0.153	1.5	-0.21	0.90	
8	1C	Yes		L9	10.5	L13	10.6	L26	10.4		10.5	0.100	1.0	0.14	0.59	
7	1C			L8	11.21	L23	10.45	L32	10.64		10.77	0.396	3.7	0.49	2.32	
6	1A	Yes		L7	10.71	L14	10.88	L34	11.23		10.94	0.265	2.4	0.71	1.56	
1	3C	Yes		L4	11.2	L21	11.2	L36	11.1		11.2	0.058	0.5	1.01	0.34	
13	3B	Yes		L12	11.32	L16	11.34	L30	11.26		11.31	0.042	0.4	1.19	0.24	
2a	1A	Yes		L6	13.338 E	L18	12.294	L35	11.520		11.907	-	-	1.97	E(1)	
											Mean all values	10.393				
											Mean	10.432	0.170	1.7		
											Median	10.233	0.130	1.3		
											Standard deviation	0.768				
											Coefficient of variation, %	7.4				
											Min	0.4				
											Max	3.7				
Cadmium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
3	3B	Yes		B5	16.4	C2	13.8		-2.50	-8.80		-2.46	-9.33			
4	1C	Yes		B2	19.671	C3	17.120		-0.40	-2.26		-0.88	-3.80			
10	2B			B9	19.23	C8	17.87		-0.68	-3.14		-0.52	-2.55			
12	3C			B12	19.5	C6	18.2		-0.51	-2.60		-0.37	-2.00			
9	1B	Yes		B8	19.9	C9	18.4		-0.25	-1.80		-0.27	-1.67			
8	1C	Yes		B7	20.2	C11	18.7		-0.06	-1.20		-0.13	-1.17			
2b	1B	Yes		B1	19.38	C4	20.09		-0.59	-2.84		0.53	1.15			
11	1B	Yes		B10	21.10	C5	18.61		0.52	0.60		-0.17	-1.32			
1	3C	Yes		B4	21.4	C10	19.7		0.71	1.20		0.35	0.50			
6	1A	Yes		B3	21.55	C1	20.22		0.81	1.50		0.59	1.37			
13	3B	Yes		B11	21.67	C7	20.60		0.88	1.74		0.78	2.00			
7	1C			B6	21.65	C12	21.31		0.87	1.70		1.11	3.18			
2a	1A	Yes		B1	22.196	C4	21.986		1.22	2.79		1.43	4.31			
											Mean	20.30	18.97			
											DOLT-2	20.8	19.4			
											Certified value					
											Standard deviation	1.56	2.10	± 0.5	0.6	
											Coefficient of variation, %	7.7	11.1			

Chromium, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
4	1C	Yes	<0.002	L5	0.018	L15	-0.001	L31	0.016		0.011	0.010	94.9	-0.92	0.32	
1	3C	Yes		L4	0.0202	L21	0.0142	L36	0.0249		0.0198	0.005	27.1	-0.76	0.16	
6	1A	Yes		L7	0.031	L14	0.021	L34	0.018		0.023	0.007	29.2	-0.70	0.21	
3	3D	Yes	<0.05	L3	0.0561	L17	0.0469	L33	0.0215		0.0415	0.018	43.2	-0.38	0.55	
7	1C			L8	0.0249	L23	0.0526	L32	0.0691		0.0489	0.022	45.7	-0.25	0.68	
12	3C			L10	0.016	L22	0.025	L29	0.145		0.062	0.072	116.2	-0.02	2.19	
2a	1A			L6	<u>0.188</u>	L18	0.0658	L35	0.0750		0.1096	0.068	62.1	0.81	2.07	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	<u>0.189</u>	L18	0.055	L35	0.093		0.112	0.069	61.5	0.86	2.10	
13	3B	Yes		L12	0.122	L16	0.133	L30	0.167		0.141	0.023	16.7	1.36	0.71	
10	2B		<1	L2	<u>0.43 E</u>	L20	<u>0.29 E</u>	L27	<u>0.35 E</u>		-	-	-	E	E (3)	
9	1B	Yes		L1	<u>1.28 E</u>	L19	<u>1.11 E</u>	L25	<u>1.28 E</u>		-	-	-	E	E (3)	
11	1A	Yes		L11	<0.05	L24	<0.05	L28	<0.05		-	-	-	<	<	
				Mean all values	0.0632						Mean	0.063	0.033	55.2		
				Median all values	0.0469						Median	0.049	0.022	45.7		
				Standard deviation	0.0571											
				Coefficient of variation, %	90.2									Min	16.7	
														Max	116.2	

Chromium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)

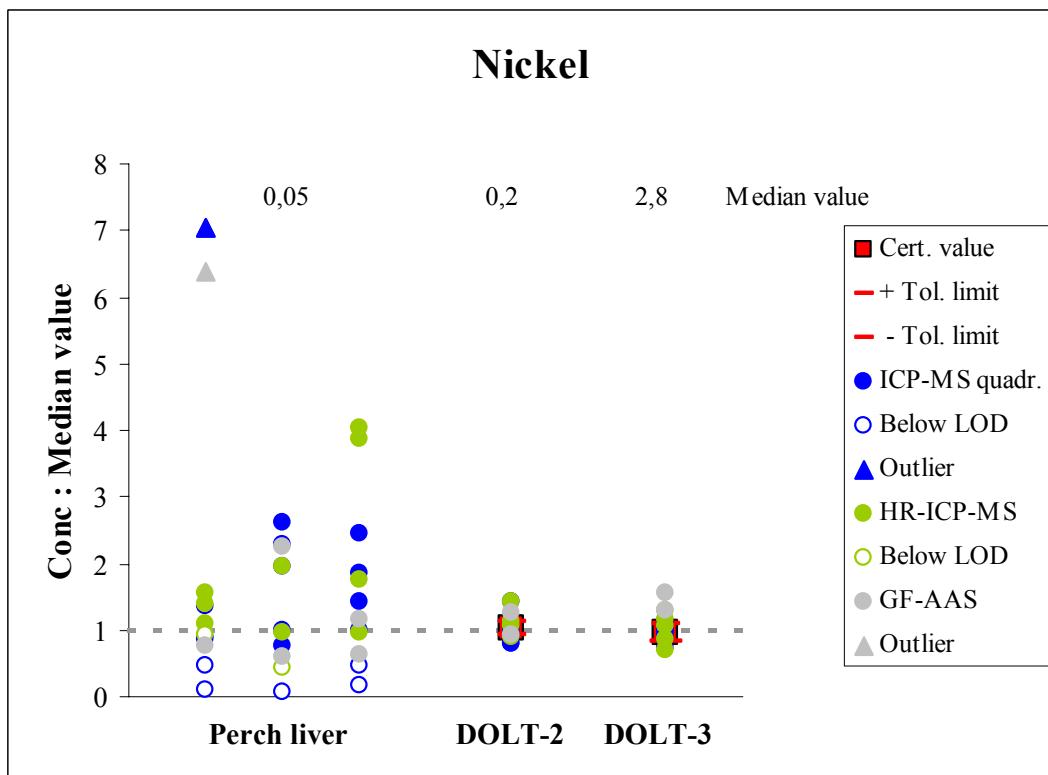
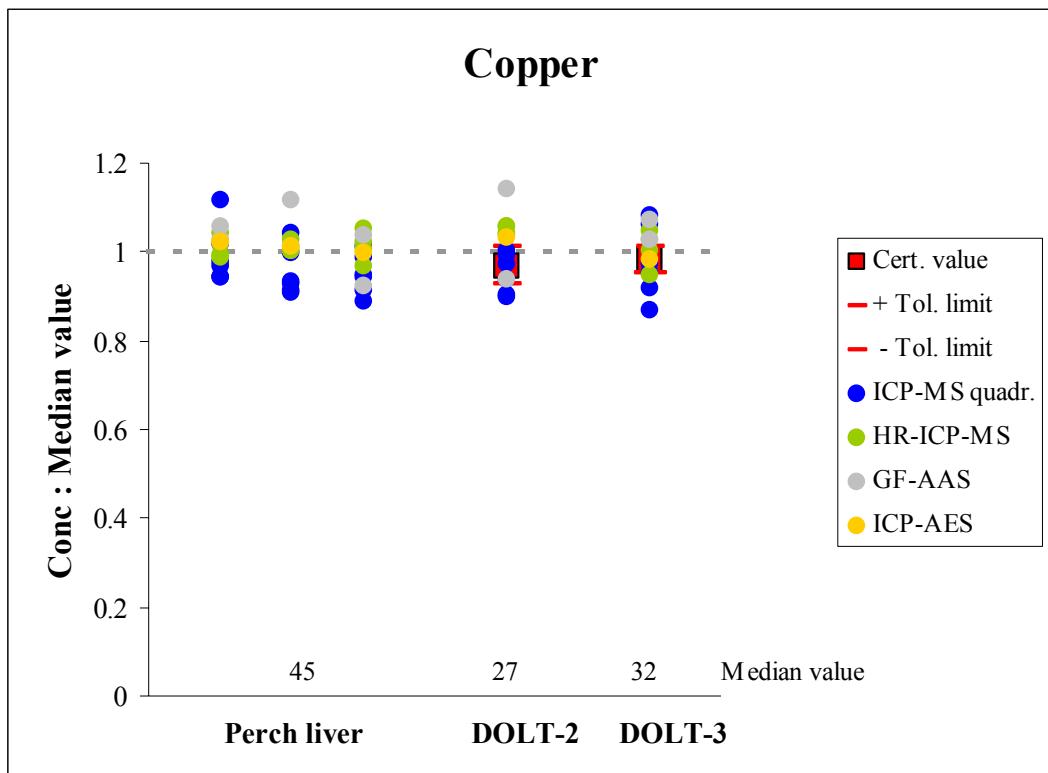
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.
11	1A	Yes		B10	0.29	C5	2.84		-0.75	-1.00		-0.77	-
1	3C	Yes		B4	0.306	C10	2.84		-0.61	-0.80		-0.77	-
13	3B	Yes		B11	0.447	C7	2.62		0.62	0.96		-1.02	-
4	1C	Yes		B2	0.332	C3	2.926		-0.39	-0.48		-0.68	-
3	3D	Yes		B5	0.467	C2	2.75		0.79	1.21		-0.87	-
10	2B		<1	B9	0.60	C8	2.62		1.96	2.88		-1.02	-
7	1C			B6	0.3208	C12	3.325		-0.48	-0.62		-0.24	-
8	1E			-	-	C11	3.56		-	-		0.02	-
2b	1B	Yes		B1	0.262	C4	4.17		-1.00	-1.35		0.69	-
2a	1A			B1	0.255	C4	4.644		-1.06	-1.44		1.21	-
6	1A	Yes		B3	0.521	C1	4.62		1.27	1.89		1.18	-
12	3C			B12	0.336	C6	5.381		-0.35	-0.43		2.02	-
9	1B	Yes		B8	<u>1.68 E</u>	C9	3.78	E	E			0.26	-
				Mean	0.376		3.544				DOLT-2	DOLT-3	
				Median	0.332		3.325	Certified value	0.37	(3.5)			
				Standard deviation	0.114		0.911	±	0.08	-			
				Coefficient of variation, %	30.4		25.7						





Copper, Perch Liver															
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	43.42	L18	40.71	L35	39.87	41.33	1.86	4.5	-1.36	1.41	
9	1B	Yes		L1	42.4	L19	41.7	L25	42.4	42.2	0.40	1.0	-1.02	0.31	
11	1B	Yes		L11	42.33	L24	41.96	L28	42.60	42.30	0.32	0.8	-0.96	0.24	
3	3B	Yes		L3	50.2	L17	41.0	L33	41.0	44.07	5.31	12.1	-0.23	4.04	
10	2B			L2	43.92	L20	44.85	L27	44.40	44.39	0.47	1.0	-0.10	0.35	
2a	1A	Yes		L6	46.200	L18	45.566	L35	41.538	44.435	2.53	5.7	-0.08	1.92	
4	1C	Yes		L5	45.82	L15	44.97	L31	43.47	44.75	1.19	2.7	0.06	0.91	
7	1C			L8	44.29	L23	44.97	L32	45.29	44.85	0.51	1.1	0.10	0.39	
1	3C	Yes		L4	44.5	L21	45.6	L36	45.9	45.3	0.74	1.6	0.30	0.56	
8	1E			L9	46.0	L13	45.6	L26	44.8	45.5	0.61	1.3	0.35	0.46	
13	3B	Yes		L12	45.66	L16	46.80	L30	45.56	46.01	0.69	1.5	0.58	0.52	
12	3C			L10	46.9	L22	46.1	L29	47.3	46.8	0.61	1.3	0.89	0.46	
6	1A	Yes		L7	47.59	L14	50.26	L34	46.71	48.19	1.85	3.8	1.48	1.41	
												Mean	44.62	1.31	3.0
												Median	44.75	0.69	1.5
												Standard deviation	2.41		
												Coefficient of variation, %	5.4		
												Min	0.8		
												Max	12.1		

Copper, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)															
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.		
3	3B	Yes		B5	24.0	C2	27.6		-1.41	-1.64		-1.98	-3.60		
9	1B	Yes		B8	25.0	C9	29.1		-0.87	-0.73		-1.25	-2.10		
11	1B	Yes		B10	25.89	C5	30.26		-0.40	0.08		-0.69	-0.94		
10	2B			B9	26.38	C8	30.85		-0.13	0.53		-0.40	-0.35		
2b	1B	Yes		B1	23.95	C4	33.68		-1.44	-1.68		0.98	2.48		
2a	1A	Yes		B1	24.941	C4	32.607		-0.91	-0.78		0.46	1.41		
4	1C	Yes		B2	28.14	C3	30.07		0.81	2.13		-0.78	-1.13		
8	1E			B7	27.4	C11	31.2		0.42	1.45		-0.23	0.00		
12	3C			B12	27.7	C6	31.8		0.58	1.73		0.06	0.60		
1	3C	Yes		B4	27.6	C10	32.7		0.52	1.64		0.50	1.50		
13	3B	Yes		B11	26.62	C7	34.37		0.00	0.75		1.32	3.17		
7	1C			B6	28.13	C12	33.31		0.81	2.12		0.80	2.11		
6	1A	Yes		B3	30.38	C1	34.12		2.02	4.16		1.19	2.92		
												Mean	26.63	31.67	
												Median	26.62	31.80	DOLT-2
												Certified value	25.8	31.2	DOLT-3
												Standard deviation	1.86	2.05	±
												Coefficient of variation, %	7.0	6.5	

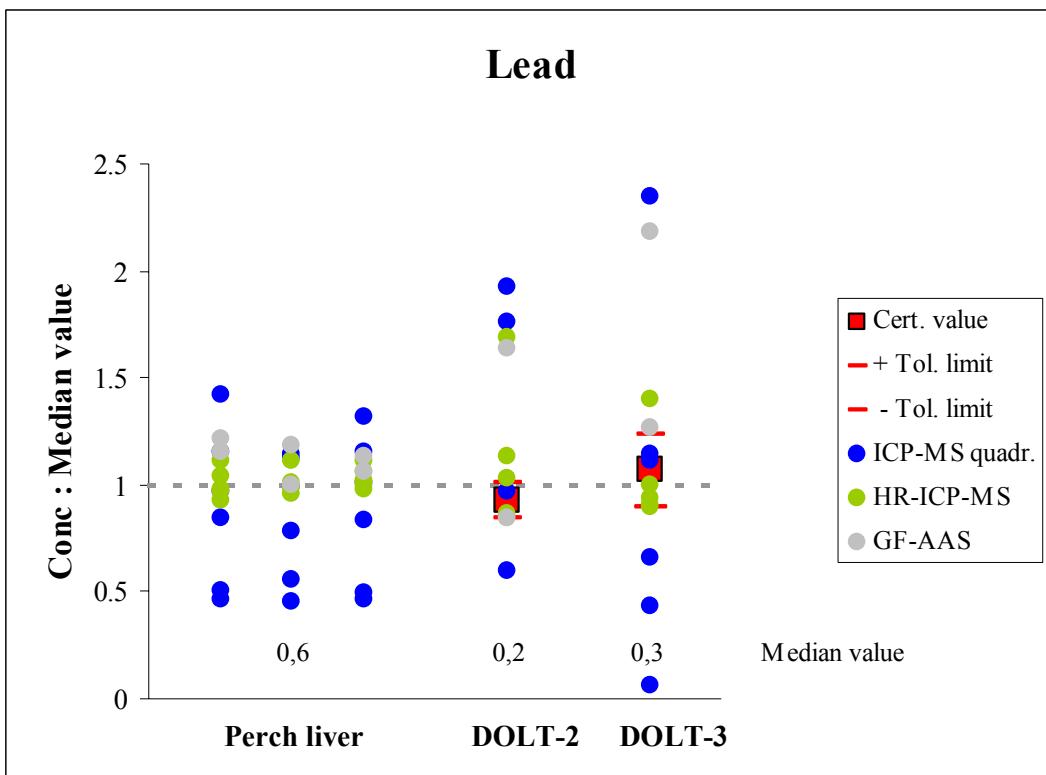
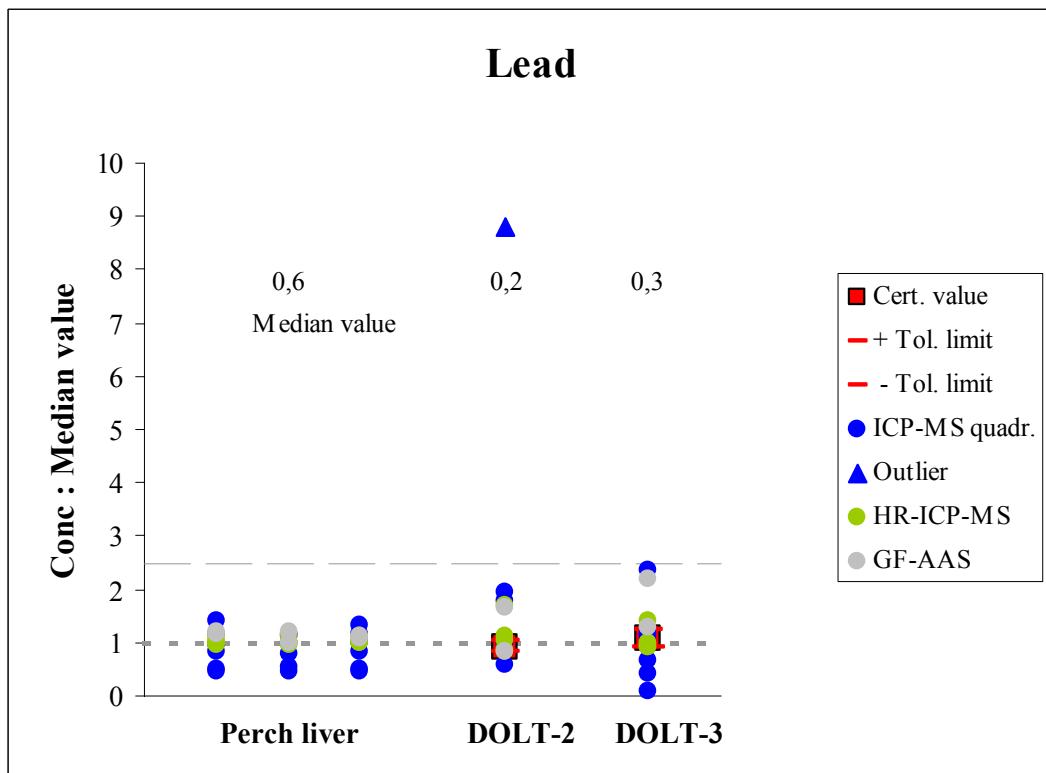


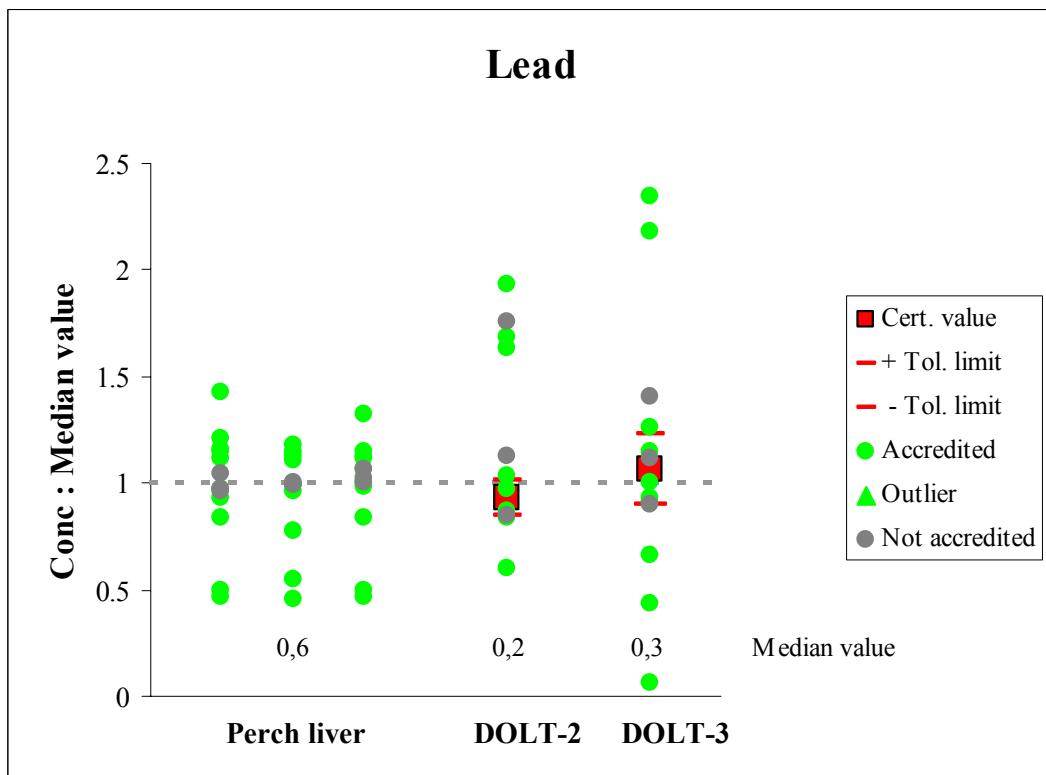
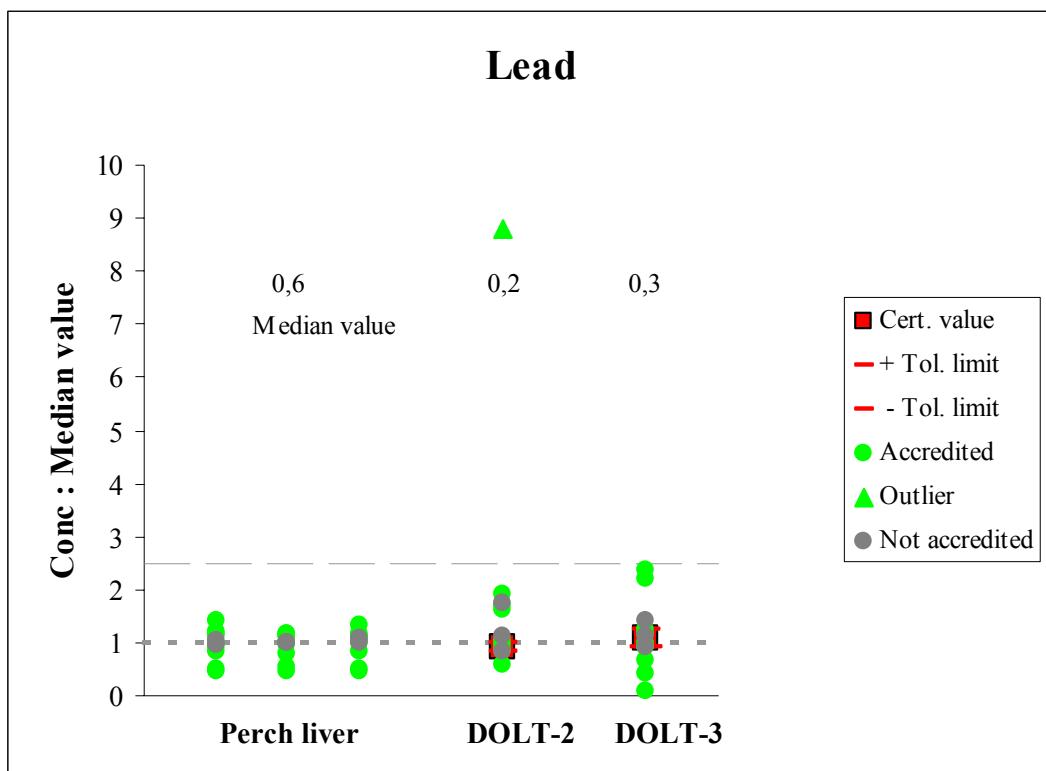
Nickel, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
3	3B	Yes	<0.05	L3	0.00547	L17	0.00296	L33	0.00854		0.00566	0.003	49.4	-1.28	0.12	
13	3B	Yes	<0.025	L12	0.0240	L16	0.0400	L30	0.0238		0.0293	0.009	31.8	-0.80	0.41	
6	1A	Yes		L7	0.040	L14	0.030	L34	0.032		0.034	0.005	15.6	-0.71	0.23	
10	2B			L2	0.0461	L20	0.0518	L27	0.0517		0.0499	0.003	6.5	-0.39	0.14	
1	3C	Yes		L4	0.056	L21	0.050	L36	0.050		0.052	0.003	6.7	-0.34	0.15	
4	1C	Yes	<0.051	L5	0.048	L15	0.023	L31	0.090		0.054	0.034	63.1	-0.31	1.50	
2a	1A			L6	0.330 E	L18	0.1167	L35	0.0595		0.0881	-	-	0.39	E(1)	
11	1B	Yes		L11	0.045	L24	0.136	L28	0.096		0.092	0.046	49.4	0.47	2.02	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	0.364 E	L18	0.118	L35	0.073		0.096	-	-	0.54	E(1)	
9	1B	Yes	<0.10	L1	0.07	L19	0.101	L25	0.126		0.099	0.028	28.3	0.61	1.24	
7	1C			L8	0.0716	L23	0.1007	L32	0.2082		0.1268	0.072	56.7	1.17	3.18	
12	3C			L10	0.08	L22	<0.05	L29	0.20		-	-	-	<	<	
				Mean all values	0.0689					Lab no. 2: The digestion of sample L6 might be contaminated.	Mean	0.0660	0.023	34.2		
				Median all values	0.0518					Median	0.0537	0.009	31.8			
				Standard deviation	0.0494									Min	6.5	
				Coefficient of variation, %	71.7									Max	63.1	

Nickel, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)															
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.		
8	1C			-	-	C11	2.0	-	-	-	-1.45	-2.06			
3	3B	Yes		B5	0.177	C2	2.10	-0.68	-1.15	-	-1.30	-1.77			
13	3B	Yes		B11	0.158	C7	2.51	-1.13	-2.10	-	-0.69	-0.60			
4	1C	Yes		B2	0.172	C3	2.456	-0.80	-1.40	-	-0.77	-0.75			
9	1B	Yes		B8	0.158	C9	2.84	-1.13	-2.10	-	-0.20	0.34			
10	2B			B9	0.188	C8	2.78	-0.42	-0.60	-	-0.29	0.17			
2b	1B	Yes		B1	0.203	C4	3.17	-0.07	0.15	-	0.29	1.29			
2a	1A			B1	0.183	C4	3.634	-0.54	-0.85	-	0.99	2.61			
1	3C	Yes		B4	0.221	C10	3.05	0.35	1.05	-	0.12	0.94			
12	3C			B12	0.209	C6	3.707	0.07	0.45	-	1.10	2.82			
11	1B	Yes		B10	0.281	C5	2.75	1.75	4.05	-	-0.33	0.09			
7	1C			B6	0.2778	C12	3.253	1.68	3.89	-	0.42	1.52			
6	1A	Yes		B3	0.246	C1	4.39	0.93	2.30	-	2.11	4.77			
				Mean	0.206					DOLT-2	DOLT-3				
				Median	0.196					Certified value	0.20	2.72			
				Standard deviation	0.043					±	0.02	0.35			
				Coefficient of variation, %	20.7										

Lead, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean		
9	1B	Yes		L1	0.30	L19	0.29	L25	0.30	0.30	0.006	1.9	-2.11	0.21		
11	1B	Yes		L11	0.322	L24	0.356	L28	0.320	0.333	0.020	6.1	-1.88	0.75		
3	3B	Yes		L3	0.541	L17	0.502	L33	0.539	0.527	0.022	4.2	-0.62	0.81		
8	1C	Yes		L9	0.60	L13	0.64	L26	0.63	0.62	0.021	3.3	0.01	0.77		
4	1C	Yes		L5	0.627	L15	0.618	L31	0.645	0.630	0.014	2.2	0.05	0.51		
10	2B			L2	0.621	L20	0.637	L27	0.649	0.636	0.014	2.2	0.08	0.52		
7	1C			L8	0.629	L23	0.649	L32	0.684	0.654	0.028	4.3	0.20	1.03		
12	3C			L10	0.67	L22	0.64	L29	0.66	0.66	0.015	2.3	0.22	0.56		
2a	1A	Yes		L6	0.780	L18	0.6421	L35	0.727	0.716	0.070	9.7	0.61	2.57		
1	3C	Yes		L4	0.719	L21	0.716	L36	0.719	0.718	0.002	0.2	0.62	0.06		
6	1A	Yes		L7	0.745	L14	0.762	L34	0.685	0.731	0.040	5.5	0.70	1.49		
13	3B	Yes		L12	0.7429	L16	0.7373	L30	0.7426	0.7409	0.003	0.4	0.77	0.12		
2b	1B	Yes		L6	0.918	L18	0.725	L35	0.850	0.831	0.098	11.8	1.35	3.61		
				Mean all values		0.623	Lab no. 11: Digestion blank was high.		Mean		0.6226	0.027	4.2			
				Median all values		0.645	Median		0.6540		0.020	3.3				
				Standard deviation		0.154										
				Coefficient of variation, %		24.8										
								Min								
								Max								

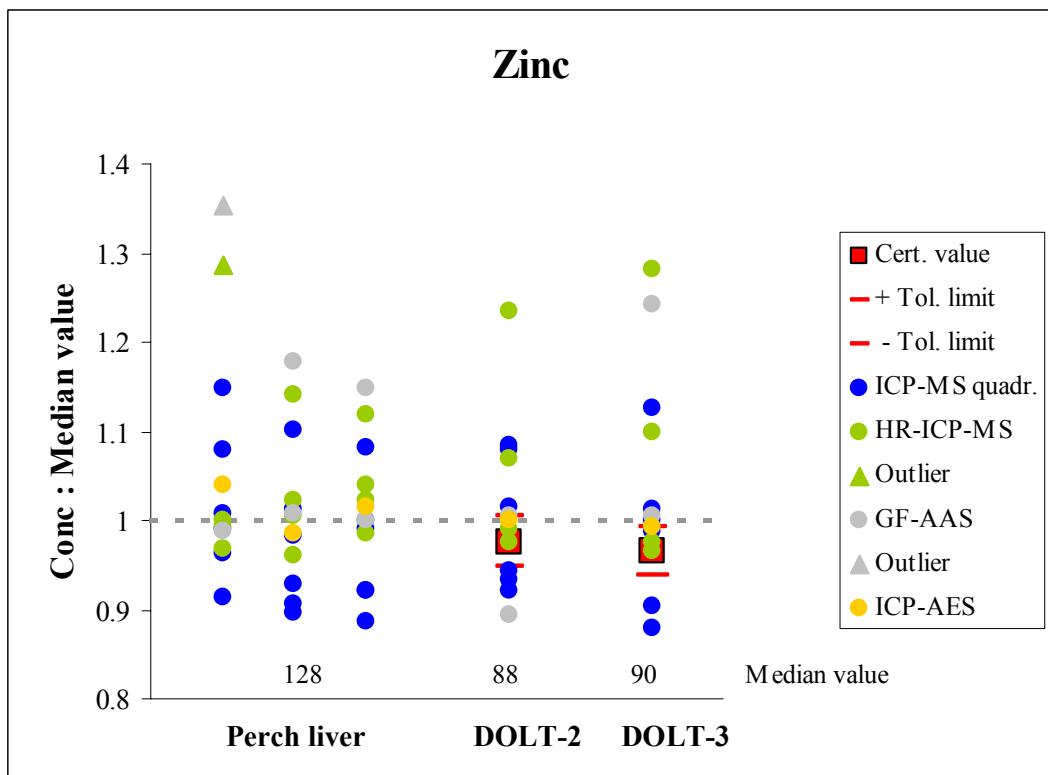
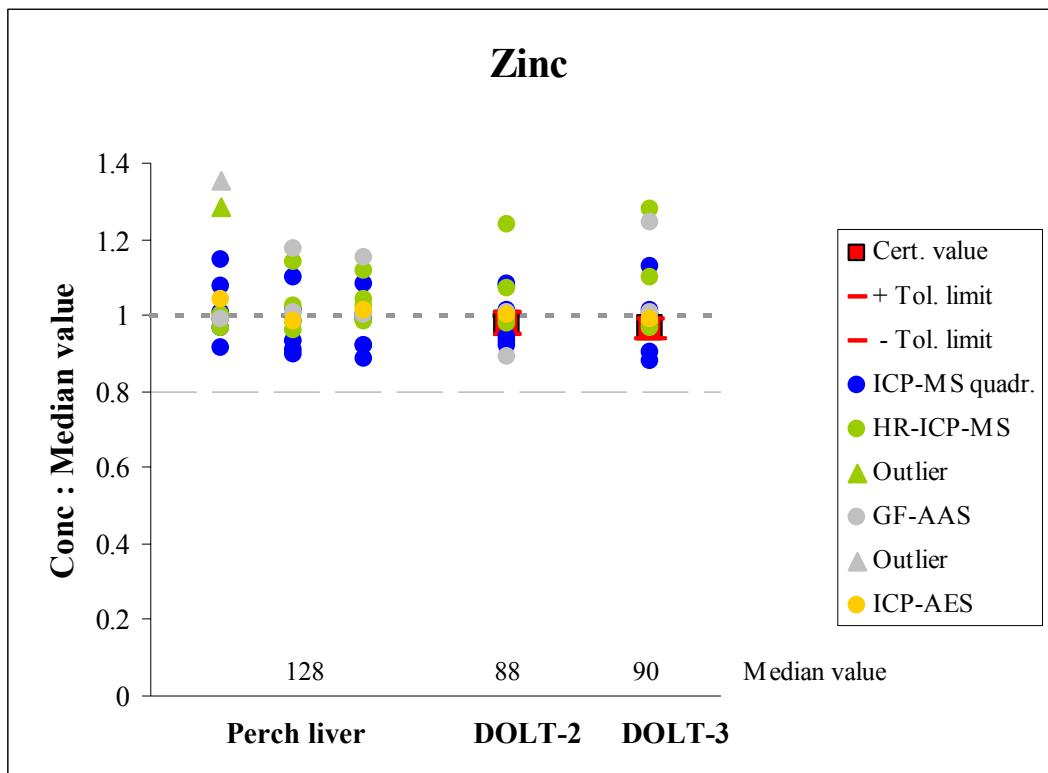
Lead, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)														
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.	
9	1B	Yes		B8	2.09 E	C9	0.02	E	E	E	-1.66	-6.00		
11	1B	Yes		B10	-0.013	C5	0.129	-2.04	-11.65	-11.65	-1.08	-3.82		
3	3B	Yes		B5	0.142	C2	0.199	-0.89	-3.90	-3.90	-0.71	-2.42		
12	3C			B12	0.20	C6	0.27	-0.46	-1.00	-1.00	-0.33	-1.00		
1	3C	Yes		B4	0.206	C10	0.300	-0.41	-0.70	-0.70	-0.17	-0.40		
4	1C	Yes		B2	0.244	C3	0.272	-0.13	1.20	1.20	-0.32	-0.96		
6	1A	Yes		B3	0.199	C1	0.379	-0.46	-1.05	-1.05	0.25	1.18		
13	3B	Yes		B11	0.2301	C7	0.3425	-0.23	0.51	0.51	0.06	0.45		
7	1C			B6	0.268	C12	0.421	0.05	2.40	2.40	0.48	2.02		
8	1C	Yes		B7	0.40	C11	0.28	1.03	9.00	9.00	-0.27	-0.80		
10	2B			B9	0.417	C8	0.334	1.16	9.85	9.85	0.01	0.28		
2a	1A	Yes		B1	0.387	C4	0.655	0.93	8.35	8.35	1.73	6.70		
2b	1B	Yes		B1	0.457	C4	0.705	1.45	11.85	11.85	2.00	7.70		
				Mean		0.261	DOLT-2		DOLT-3					
				Median		0.237	Certified value		0.22	0.32				
				Standard deviation		0.135	±		0.187	0.02	0.05			
				Coefficient of variation, %		51.5			56.5					



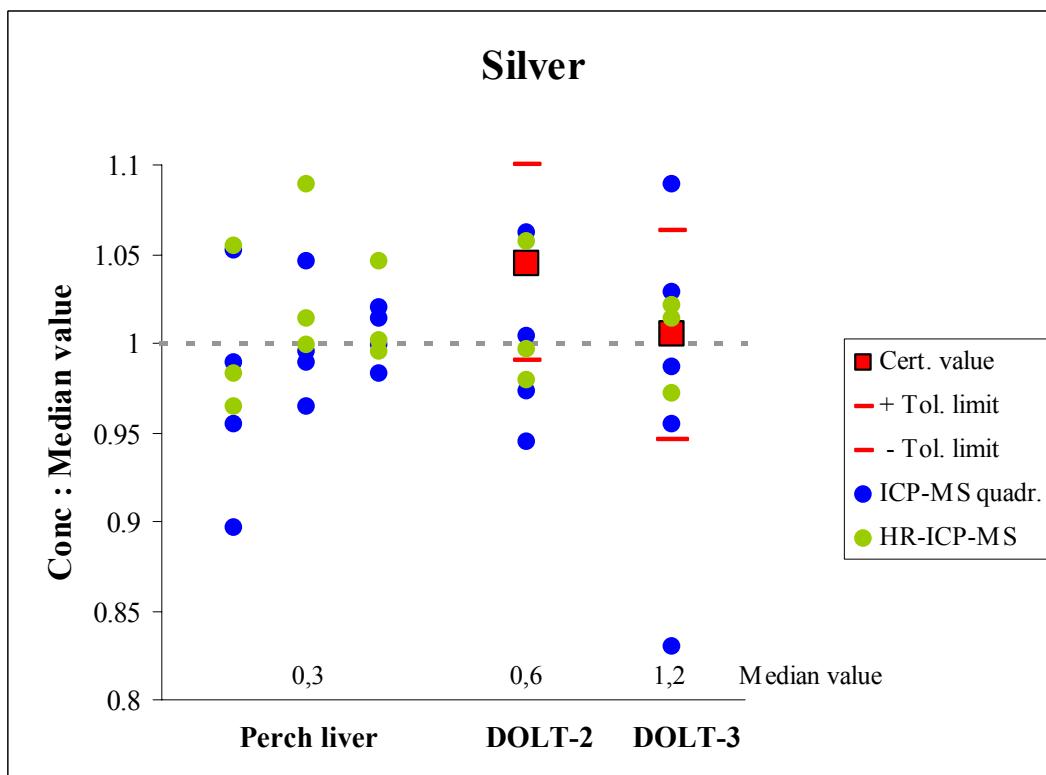
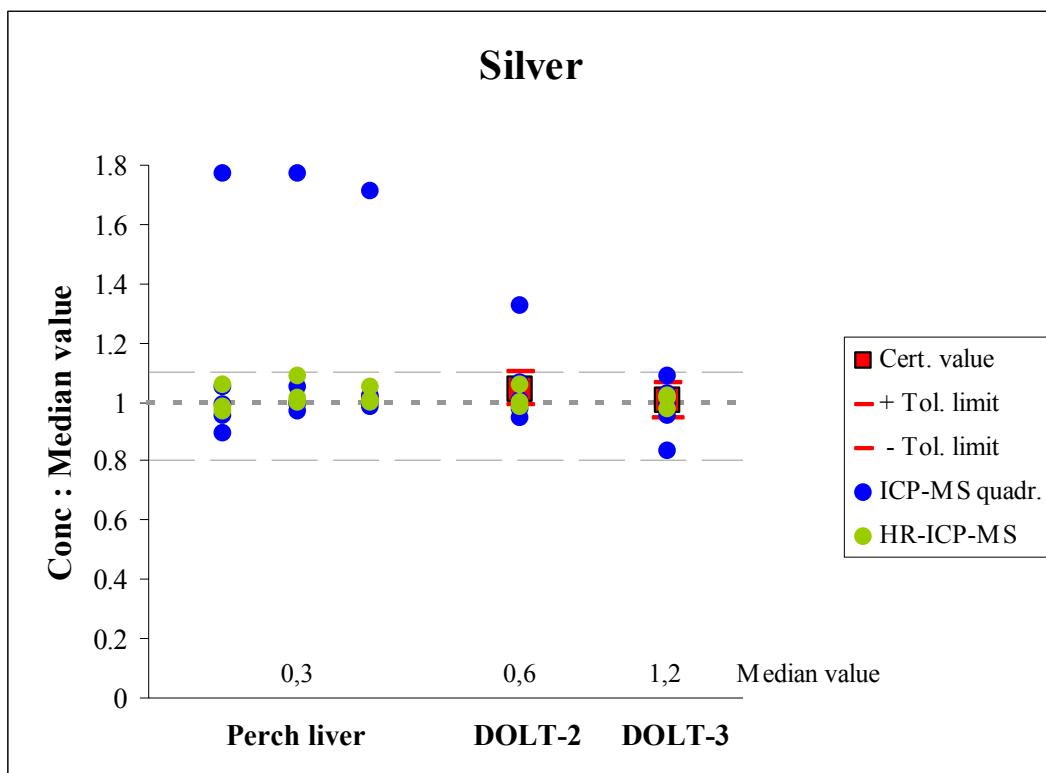


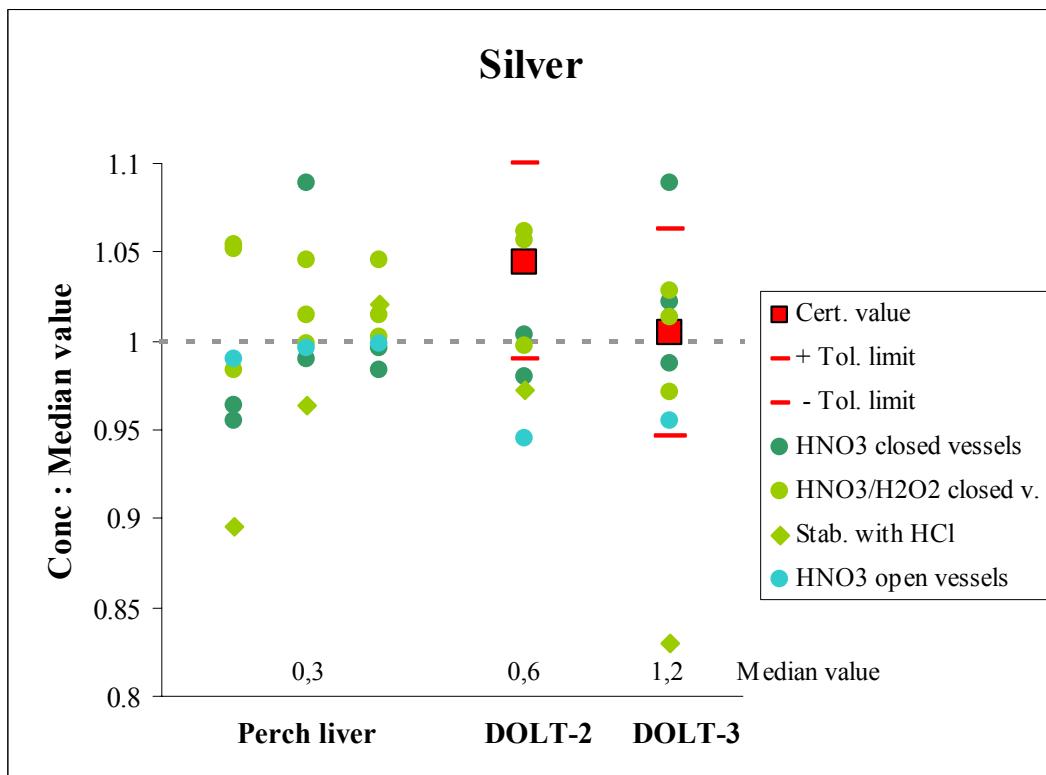
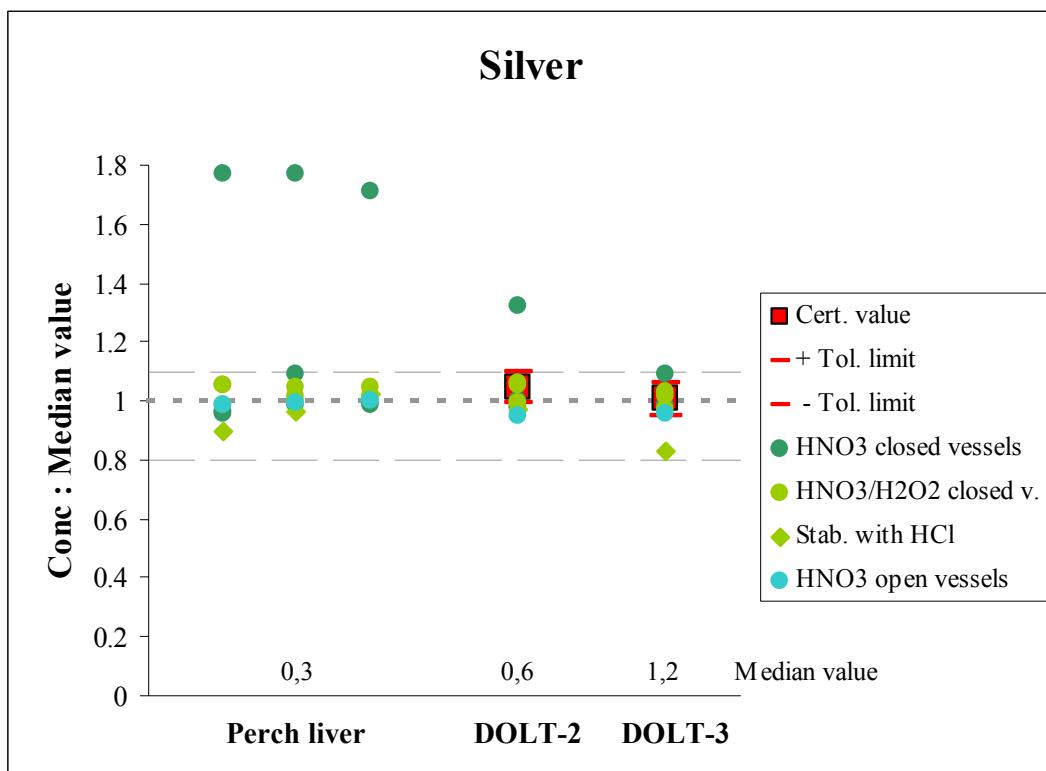
Zinc, Perch Liver															
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
9	1B	Yes		L1	117	L19	116	L25	118	117	1.0	0.9	-1.30	0.27	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	123.4	L18	114.9	L35	113.4	117.2	5.4	4.6	-1.27	1.45	
1	3C	Yes		L4	124	L21	123	L36	131	126	4.4	3.5	-0.34	1.17	
11	1B	Yes		L11	128.9	L24	125.8	L28	126.8	127.2	1.6	1.2	-0.22	0.43	
4	1C			L5	128.05	L15	128.75	L31	126.2	127.7	1.3	1.0	-0.17	0.35	
6	1A	Yes		L7	126.6	L14	128.9	L34	128.0	127.8	1.2	0.9	-0.15	0.31	
3	3B	Yes		L3	147	L17	119	L33	118	128	16.5	12.9	-0.13	4.43	
10	2B			L2	126.7	L20	129.6	L27	128.1	128.1	1.5	1.1	-0.12	0.39	
8	1E			L9	133	L13	126	L26	130	130	3.5	2.7	0.05	0.95	
12	3C			L10	127	L22	131	L29	133	130	3.1	2.3	0.12	0.82	
13	3B	Yes		L12	138.1	L16	141.0	L30	138.6	139.2	1.6	1.1	1.06	0.42	
7	1C			L8	164.6 E	L23	146.0	L32	143.3	144.7	-	-	1.63	E(1)	
2a	1A	Yes		L6	173.25 E	L18	150.708	L35	147.115	148.912	-	-	2.08	E(1)	
												Mean	130.1	3.7	2.9
												Median	128.0	1.6	1.2
												Standard deviation	9.4		
												Coefficient of variation, %	7.3		
												Min	0.9		
												Max	12.9		

Zinc, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)															
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.		
3	3B	Yes		B5	81.0	C2	78.9		-0.99	-1.92		-1.31	-3.21		
9	1B	Yes		B8	82.8	C9	81.1		-0.76	-1.20		-1.10	-2.29		
2b	1B	Yes		B1	81.96	C4	89.71		-0.87	-1.54		-0.30	1.30		
1	3C	Yes		B4	87.0	C10	87.6		-0.23	0.48		-0.50	0.42		
8	1E			B7	87.9	C11	89.0		-0.12	0.84		-0.37	1.00		
10	2B			B9	89.13	C8	88.51		0.03	1.33		-0.41	0.80		
6	1A	Yes		B3	88.4	C1	90.1		-0.06	1.04		-0.27	1.46		
4	1C			B2	94.05	C3	86.7		0.65	3.30		-0.58	0.04		
12	3C			B12	85.7	C6	98.6		-0.40	-0.04		0.52	5.00		
2a	1A	Yes		B1	78.538	C4	111.497		-1.30	-2.90		1.72	10.37		
11	1B	Yes		B10	95.31	C5	90.80		0.81	3.80		-0.20	1.75		
13	3B	Yes		B11	94.8	C7	101.1		0.75	3.60		0.76	6.04		
7	1C			B6	108.6	C12	114.9		2.48	9.12		2.04	11.79		
												Mean	88.86	92.96	
												Median	87.90	89.71	DOLT-2 DOLT-3
												Certified value	85.8	86.6	
												±	2.5	2.4	
												Coefficient of variation, %	9.0	11.6	

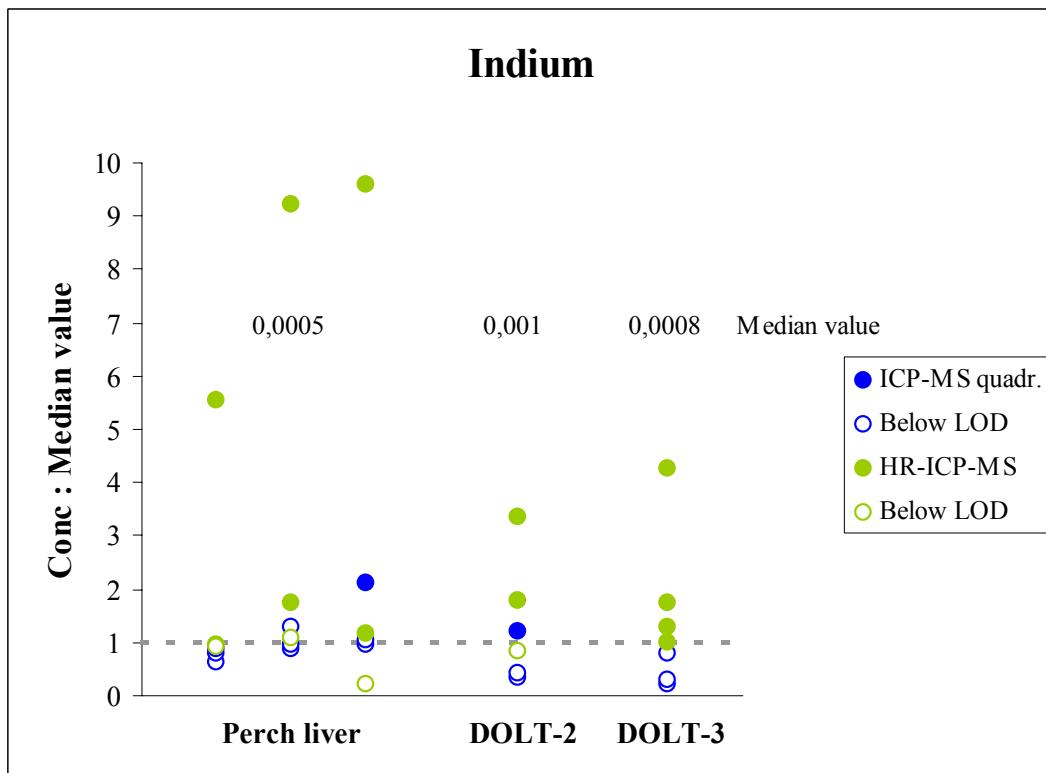
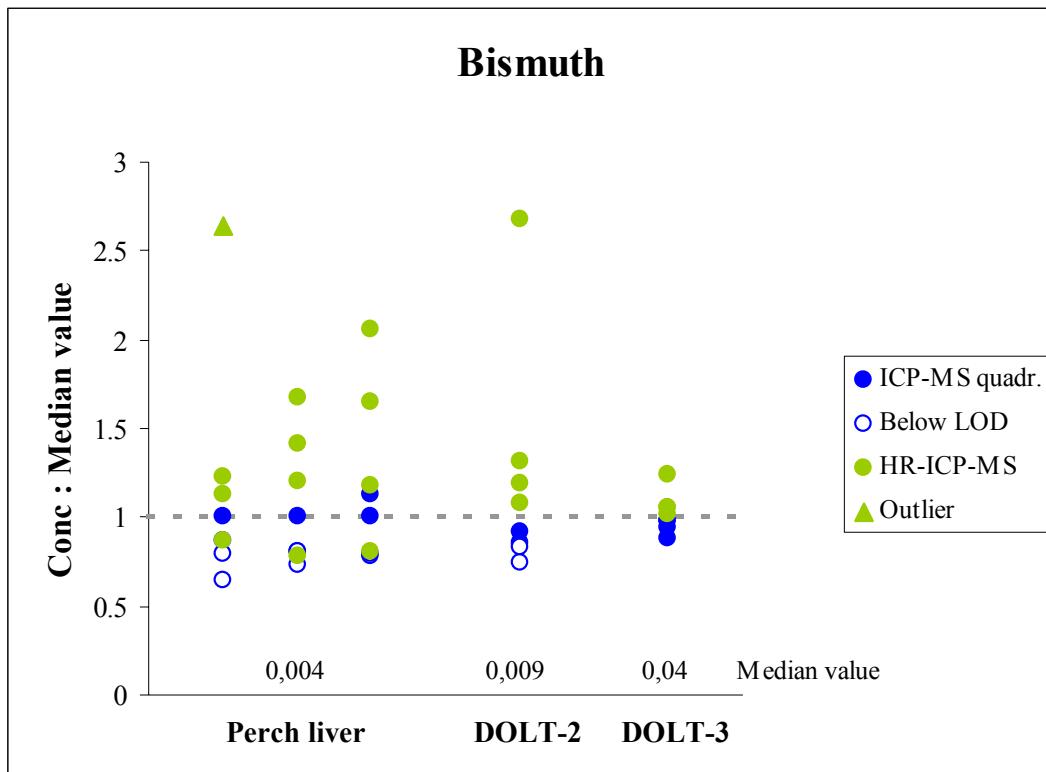


Silver, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
3	3HClB			L3	0.288	L17	0.310	L33	0.328		0.309	0.020	6.5	-0.53	2.10	
11	1B	Yes		L11	0.307	L24	0.318	L28	0.316		0.314	0.006	1.9	-0.47	0.61	
1	3C			L4	0.316	L21	0.321	L36	0.322		0.320	0.003	1.0	-0.40	0.34	
10	2B			L2	0.318	L20	0.320	L27	0.321		0.320	0.002	0.5	-0.40	0.16	
8	1C			L9	0.31	L13	0.35	L26	0.32		0.33	0.021	6.4	-0.31	2.18	
13	3B			L12	0.338	L16	0.336	L30	0.326		0.333	0.006	1.9	-0.23	0.67	
12	3C			L10	0.339	L22	0.326	L29	0.336		0.334	0.007	2.0	-0.23	0.71	
9	1B			L1	0.57	L19	0.57	L25	0.55		0.56	0.012	2.0	2.56	1.21	
				Mean all values				0.352				Mean				
				Median all values				0.322				Median				
				Standard deviation				0.082								
				Coefficient of variation, %				23.4								
												Min				
												Max				
Silver, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
3	3HClB			B5	0.566	C2	0.991		-0.58	-1.31		-2.08	-2.99			
10	2B			B9	0.550	C8	1.14		-0.81	-1.81		-0.43	-0.86			
1	3C			B4	0.580	C10	1.16		-0.38	-0.88		-0.21	-0.57			
11	1B	Yes		B10	0.584	C5	1.179		-0.32	-0.75		0.01	-0.30			
8	1C			B7	0.57	C11	1.22		-0.52	-1.19		0.46	0.29			
12	3C			B12	0.615	C6	1.21		0.12	0.22		0.35	0.14			
13	3B			B11	0.618	C7	1.228		0.16	0.31		0.55	0.40			
9	1B			B8	0.77	C9	1.30		2.33	5.06		1.35	1.43			
				Mean				0.607				DOLT-2				
				Median				0.582				Certified value				
				Standard deviation				0.070				0.090				
				Coefficient of variation, %				11.5				7.7				
												±				
												0.032				
												0.07				



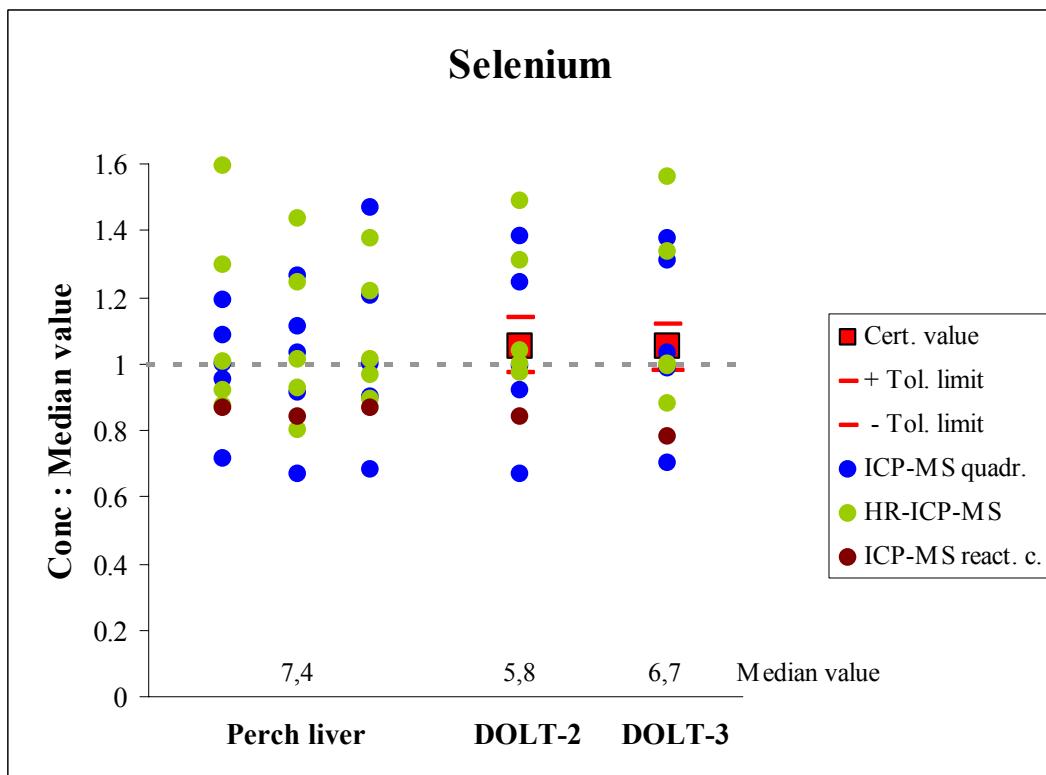
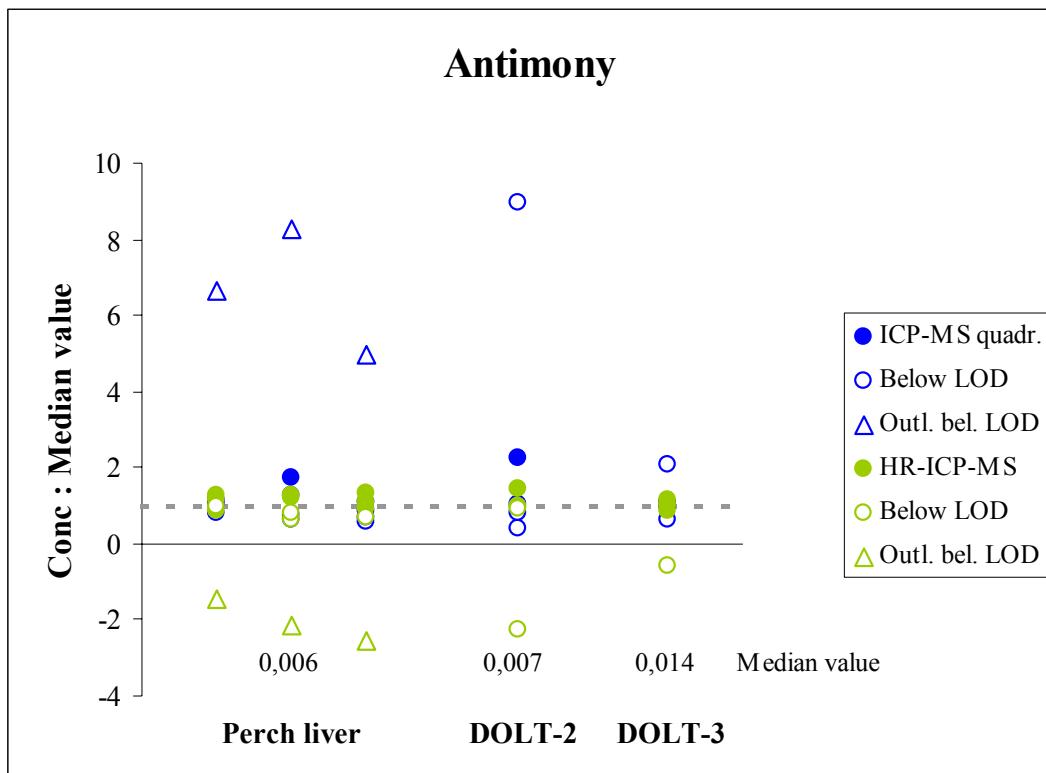


Bismuth, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
3	3B		<0.01	L3	0.00273	L17	0.00312	L33	0.00339		0.00308	0.00033	10.8	-0.94	0.67	
11	1B	Yes	<0.024	L11	0.00339	L24	0.00344	L28	0.00330		0.00338	0.00007	2.1	-0.74	0.14	
12	3C			L10	0.0037	L22	0.0033	L29	0.0034		0.0035	0.00021	6.0	-0.68	0.42	
10	2B			L2	0.0037	L20	0.0034	L27	0.0048		0.0040	0.00074	18.6	-0.35	1.50	
13	3B			L12	0.00425	L16	0.00424	L30	0.00425		0.00425	0.00001	0.1	-0.16	0.01	
1	3C			L4	0.0052	L21	0.0051	L36	0.0050		0.0051	0.00010	2.0	0.41	0.20	
7	1C			L8	0.0048	L23	0.0060	L32	0.0087		0.0065	0.00200	30.7	1.34	4.05	
4	1C			L5	0.0112 E	L15	0.0071	L31	0.0070		0.0071	-	-	1.70	E(1)	
											Mean	0.0046	0.00049	10.0		
											Median	0.0041	0.00021	6.0		
											Standard deviation	0.0015				
											Coefficient of variation, %	33.4				
											Min	0.1				
											Max	30.7				
Bismuth, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
10	2B			B9	0.0079	C8	0.0352		-0.55	-		-1.29	-			
3	3B		<0.01	B5	0.00686	C2	0.0376		-0.73	-		-0.73	-			
11	1B	Yes	<0.024	B10	0.0077	C5	0.0392		-0.59	-		-0.35	-			
13	3B			B11	0.00850	C7	0.0393		-0.45	-		-0.33	-			
12	3C			B12	0.010	C6	0.042		-0.19	-		0.31	-			
4	1C			B2	0.0121	C3	0.0405		0.17	-		-0.04	-			
1	3C			B4	0.0110	C10	0.0495		-0.02	-		2.09	-			
7	1C			B6	0.0248	C12	0.0421		2.36	-		0.34	-			
											Mean	0.0111	0.0407	DOLT-2	DOLT-3	
											Median	0.0093	0.0399	Certified value	-	
											Standard deviation	0.0058	0.0042	±	-	
											Coefficient of variation, %	52.3	10.4			



Indium, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean		
4	1C		<0.001	L5	0.00048	L15	0.00057	L31	0.00010	0.00038	0.00025	65.1	-0.52	0.71		
13	3B		<0.0005	L12	0.00041	L16	0.00046	L30	0.00049	0.00045	0.00004	8.9	-0.47	0.12		
3	3B		<0.01	L3	0.00032	L17	0.0005	L33	0.00054	0.000456	0.00012	25.5	-0.47	0.33		
7	1C			L8	0.0005	L23	0.0009	L32	0.0006	0.0007	0.00021	31.2	-0.33	0.59		
10	2B		<0.001	L2	0.00046	L20	0.00067	L27	0.0011	0.00074	0.00033	43.9	-0.28	0.93		
1	3C			L4	0.0029	L21	0.0048	L36	0.0050	0.0042	0.00116	27.4	2.07	3.31		
12	3C			L10	<0.001	L22	<0.001	L29	<0.001	-	-	-	<	<		
				Mean all values				0.00116				Mean				
				Median all values				0.00052				Median				
				Standard deviation				0.00149								
				Coefficient of variation, %				128.5				Min				
												Max				
Indium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
13	3B		<0.0005	B11	0.00033	C7	0.00015		-0.87	-		-0.85	-			
3	3B		<0.01	B5	0.00041	C2	0.00022		-0.80	-		-0.79	-			
10	2B		<0.001	B9	0.0012	C8	0.00063		-0.11	-		-0.41	-			
4	1C		<0.001	B2	0.00083	C3	0.00102		-0.43	-		-0.06	-			
7	1C			B6	0.0018	C12	0.0008		0.41	-		-0.26	-			
12	3C			B12	<0.001	C6	0.0014		<	-		0.28	-			
1	3C			B4	0.0034	C10	0.0034		1.80	-		2.08	-			
				Mean				0.00133				DOLT-2				
				Median				0.00102				Certified value				
				Standard deviation				0.00115				±				
				Coefficient of variation, %				86.6								
								102.0								

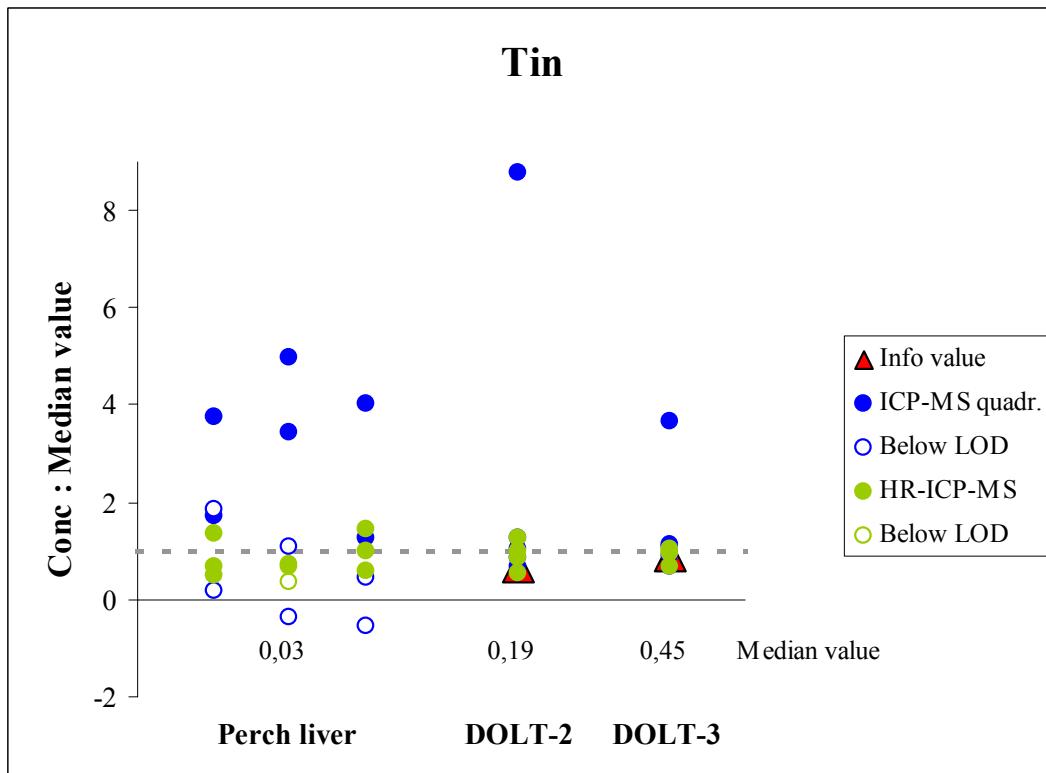
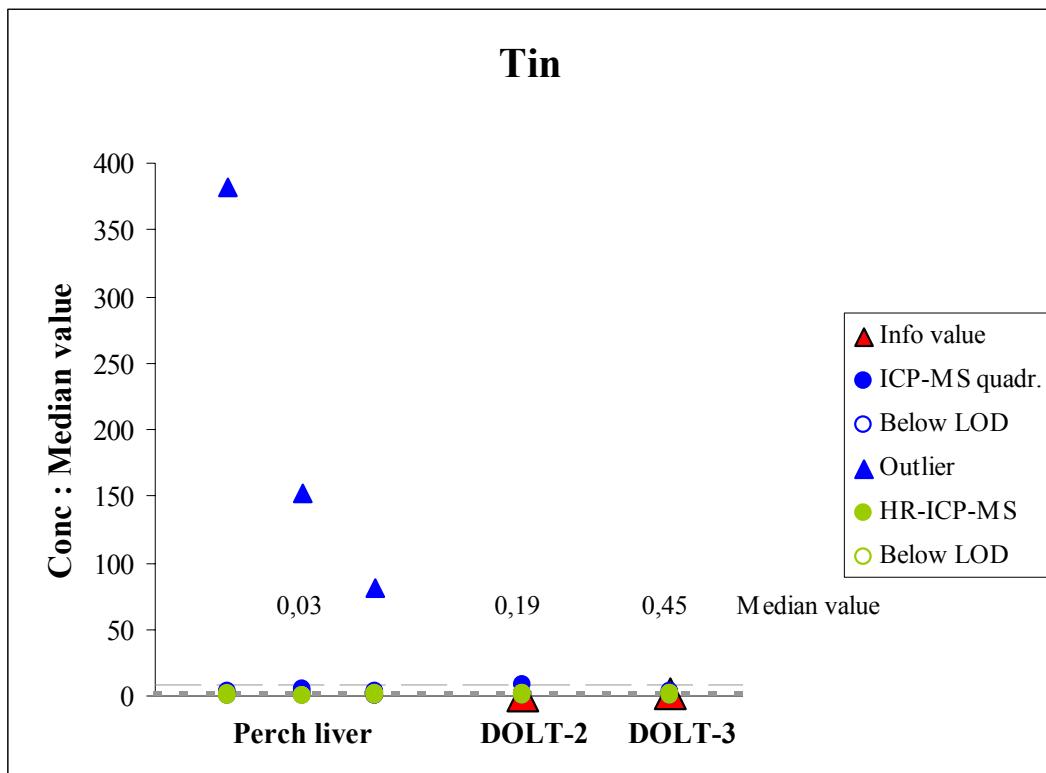
Antimony, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
3	3B		<0.2	L3	0.00607	L17	0.00373	L33	0.00340		0.00440	0.0015	33.1	-0.94	1.22	
4	1C		<0.004	L5	0.0051	L15	0.0038	L31	0.0054		0.0048	0.0009	17.8	-0.72	0.71	
12	3C		<0.01	L10	0.006	L22	0.005	L29	0.004		0.005	0.0010	20.0	-0.58	0.84	
11	1B	Yes	<0.012	L11	0.0069	L24	0.0045	L28	0.0043		0.0052	0.0014	27.6	-0.44	1.21	
10	2B		<0.01	L2	0.0050	L20	0.0103	L27	0.0052		0.0068	0.0030	44.0	0.52	2.51	
13	3B			L12	0.0065	L16	0.0076	L30	0.0065		0.0069	0.0006	9.2	0.54	0.53	
1	3C			L4	0.0076	L21	0.0076	L36	0.0065		0.0072	0.0006	8.8	0.76	0.53	
7	1C			L8	0.0068	L23	0.0074	L32	0.0079		0.0074	0.0006	7.5	0.84	0.46	
8	1C		<0.1	L9	0.00888 E	L13	-0.0129 E	L26	-0.0155 E		-	-	-	E	E (3)	
9	1B		<0.24	L1	0.04 E	L19	0.05 E	L25	0.03 E		-	-	-	E	E (3)	
												Mean	0.00596	0.00120	21.0	
												Median	0.00603	0.00093	18.9	
												Standard deviation	0.00166			
												Coefficient of variation, %	27.9			
												Min	7.5			
												Max	44.0			
Antimony, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
8	1C		<0.1	B7	-0.0152	C11	-0.0085		-1.34	-		-2.31	-			
3	3B		<0.2	B5	0.00248	C2	0.00871		-0.41	-		-0.49	-			
1	3C			B4	0.0067	C10	0.0127		-0.19	-		-0.06	-			
11	1B	Yes	<0.012	B10	0.0069	C5	0.0140		-0.18	-		0.07	-			
4	1C			B2	0.0067	C3	0.0144		-0.19	-		0.12	-			
12	3C		<0.01	B12	0.006	C6	0.015		-0.23	-		0.18	-			
10	2B		<0.01	B9	0.0054	C8	0.0157		-0.26	-		0.25	-			
7	1C			B6	0.0097	C12	0.0167		-0.03	-		0.36	-			
13	3B			B11	0.0149	C7	0.0143		0.24	-		0.11	-			
9	1B		<0.24	B8	0.06	C9	0.03		2.60	-		1.77	-			
												Mean	0.0104	0.0133	DOLT-2	DOLT-3
												Median	0.0067	0.0144	Certified value	-
												Standard deviation	0.0191	0.0094	±	-
												Coefficient of variation, %	184.4	70.7		

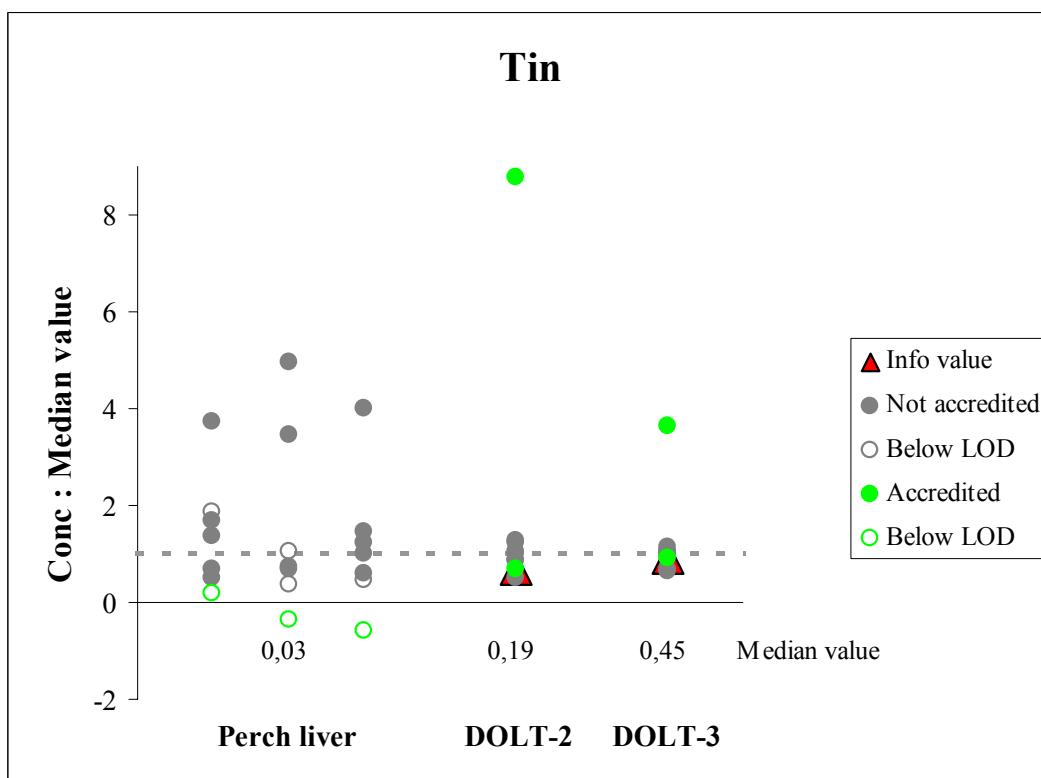
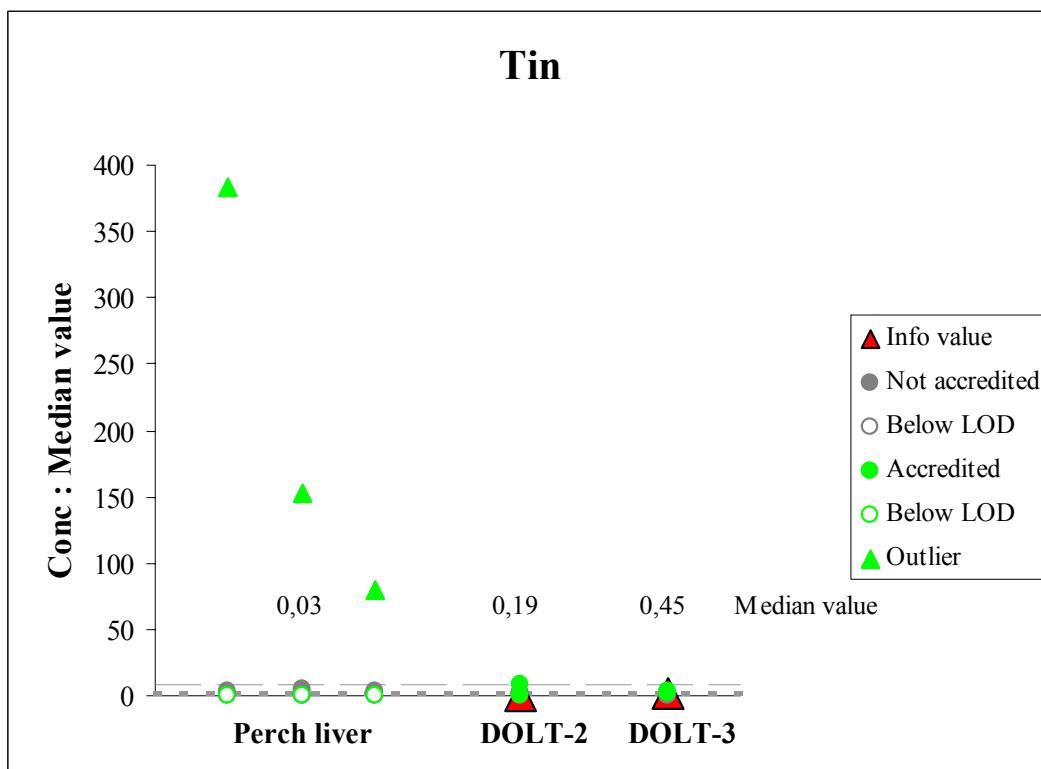


Selenium, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
9	1B			L1	5.29	L19	4.93	L25	5.02		5.08	0.19	3.7	-1.54	0.44	
3	3D	Yes		L3	6.43	L17	6.20	L33	6.42		6.35	0.13	2.0	-0.79	0.30	
12	3C			L10	6.8	L22	5.9	L29	6.6		6.4	0.47	7.3	-0.74	1.10	
1	3C			L4	6.45	L21	6.84	L36	7.12		6.80	0.34	4.9	-0.52	0.78	
2b	1B	Yes		L6	7.06	L18	6.74	L35	6.64		6.81	0.22	3.2	-0.52	0.51	
8	1C	Yes		L9	7.42	L13	7.47	L26	7.48		7.46	0.03	0.4	-0.14	0.07	
10	2B			L2	7.40	L20	7.62	L27	7.39		7.47	0.13	1.7	-0.13	0.30	
13	3B			L12	8.01	L16	9.34	L30	8.89		8.75	0.68	7.7	0.63	1.57	
4	1C	Yes		L5	9.61	L15	9.18	L31	9.00		9.26	0.31	3.4	0.93	0.73	
11	1B	Yes		L11	8.83	L24	8.23	L28	10.88		9.31	1.39	14.9	0.96	3.23	
7	1C			L8	11.79	L23	10.60	L32	10.17		10.85	0.84	7.7	1.87	1.95	
				Mean all values	7.69					Mean	7.69	0.43	5.2			
				Median all values	7.40					Median	7.46	0.31	3.7			
				Standard deviation	1.69											
				Coefficient of variation, %	22.0									Min	0.4	
														Max	14.9	
Selenium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
9	1B			B8	3.83	C9	4.73		-1.65	-4.55		-1.42	-4.85			
3	3D	Yes		B5	4.81	C2	5.27		-0.97	-2.55		-1.12	-3.73			
12	3C			B12	5.6	C6	5.9		-0.42	-0.94		-0.78	-2.42			
2b	1B	Yes		B1	5.30	C4	6.96		-0.63	-1.55		-0.20	-0.21			
10	2B			B9	5.71	C8	6.65		-0.34	-0.71		-0.37	-0.85			
1	3C			B4	5.75	C10	6.67		-0.31	-0.63		-0.36	-0.81			
8	1C	Yes		B7	5.97	C11	6.73		-0.16	-0.18		-0.32	-0.69			
13	3B			B11	7.15	C7	9.25		0.67	2.22		1.06	4.56			
4	1C	Yes		B2	7.51	C3	9.01		0.92	2.96		0.93	4.06			
11	1B	Yes		B10	7.96	C5	8.83		1.23	3.88		0.83	3.69			
7	1C			B6	8.57	C12	10.49		1.66	5.12		1.74	7.15			
				Mean	6.20					DOLT-2	DOLT-3					
				Median	5.75					Certified value	6.06	7.06				
				Standard deviation	1.43					\pm	0.49	0.48				
				Coefficient of variation, %	23.1											

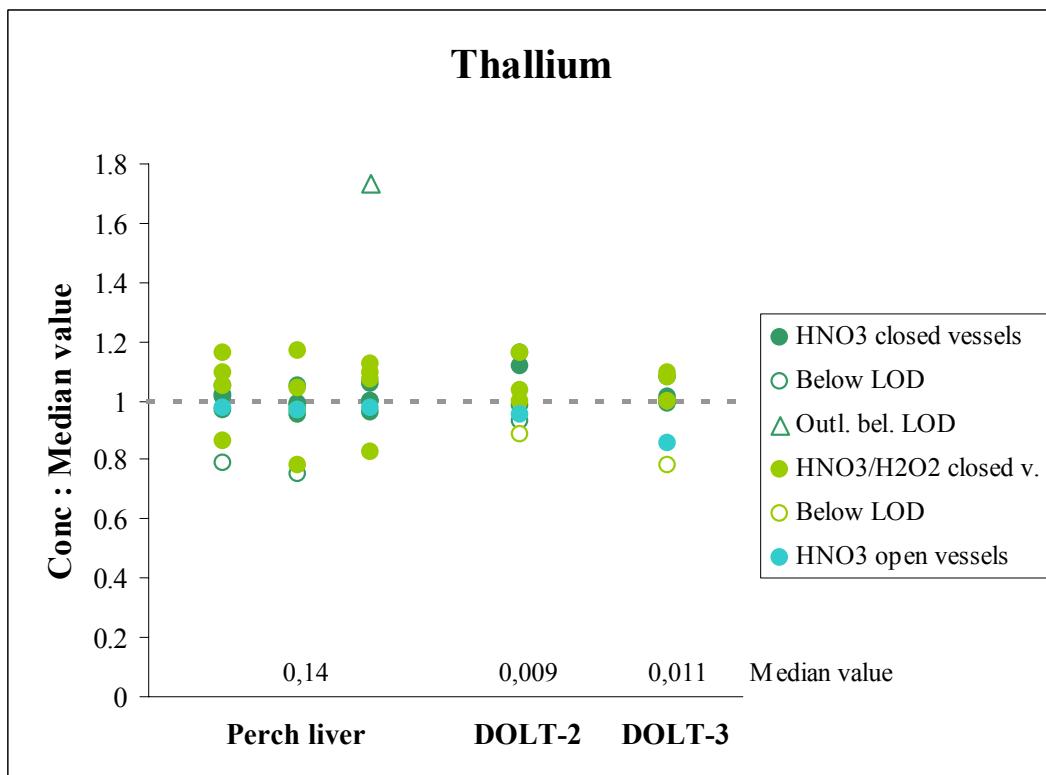
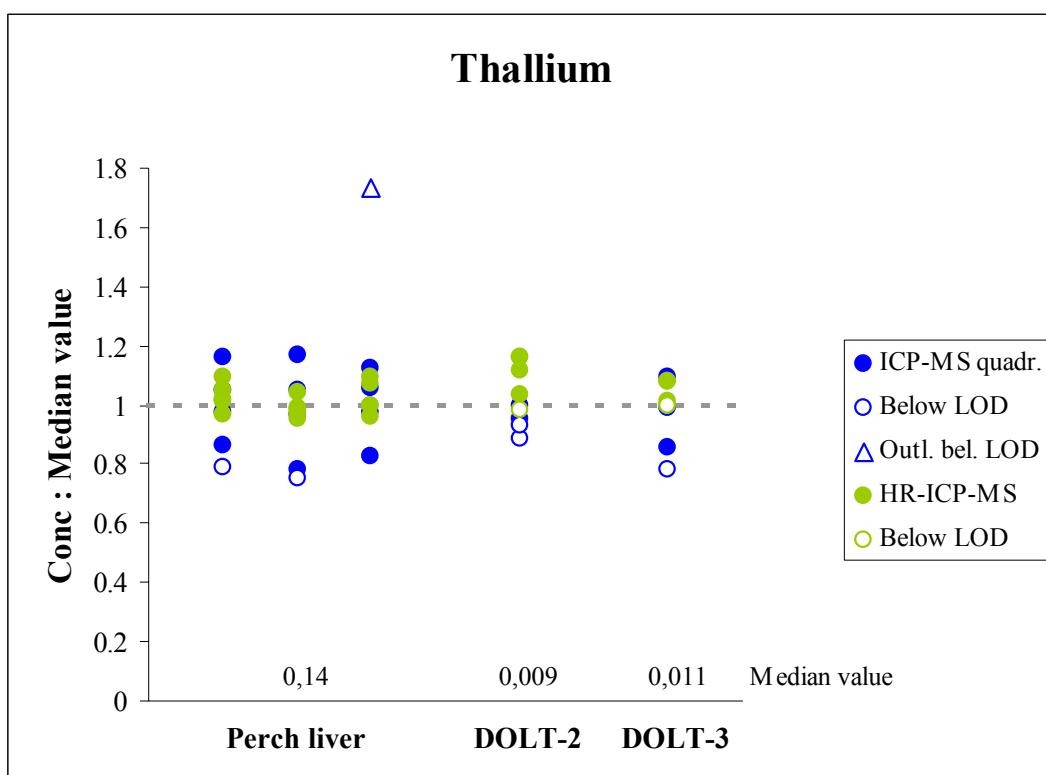
Tin, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean		
11	1B	Yes	<0.03	L11	0.0048	L24	-0.0099	L28	-0.0150	-0.0067	0.0103	153.4	-1.11	0.66		
4	1C		<0.010	L5	0.0134	L15	0.0093	L31	0.0156	0.0128	0.0032	25.0	-0.61	0.21		
1	3C			L4	0.0182	L21	0.0178	L36	0.0264	0.0208	0.0049	23.3	-0.41	0.31		
3	3B		<0.05	L3	0.0490	L17	0.0282	L33	0.0119	0.0297	0.0186	62.6	-0.18	1.20		
7	1C			L8	0.0358	L23	0.0190	L32	0.0379	0.0309	0.0104	33.5	-0.14	0.67		
13	3B			L12	0.045	L16	0.131	L30	0.033	0.070	0.0535	76.7	0.85	3.46		
10	2B			L2	0.0987	L20	0.0909	L27	0.106	0.0985	0.0076	7.7	1.60	0.49		
9	1B	Yes		L1	10.1 E	L19	4.03 E	L25	2.12 E	-	-	-	E	E(3)		
12	3C			L10	<0.1	L22	<0.1	L29	<0.1	-	-	-	<	<		
				Mean all values	0.0365					Mean	0.0365	0.0155	54.6			
				Median all values	0.0264					Median	0.0297	0.0103	33.5			
				Standard deviation	0.0388											
				Coefficient of variation, %	106.3											
												Min	7.7			
												Max	153.4			

Tin, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
12	3C			B12	0.100	C6	0.290		-0.49	-		-0.63	-			
3	3B			B5	0.168	C2	0.303		-0.36	-		-0.60	-			
11	1B	Yes		B10	0.129	C5	0.404		-0.43	-		-0.36	-			
1	3C			B4	0.168	C10	0.420		-0.36	-		-0.32	-			
4	1C			B2	0.1941	C3	0.4468		-0.31	-		-0.25	-			
13	3B			B11	0.201	C7	0.476		-0.29	-		-0.18	-			
7	1C			B6	0.2413	C12	0.4715		-0.21	-		-0.19	-			
10	2B			B9	0.248	C8	0.512		-0.20	-		-0.09	-			
9	1B	Yes		B8	1.70	C9	1.63		2.65	-		2.62	-			
				Mean	0.350					0.550					DOLT-2	DOLT-3
				Median	0.194					0.447	Certified value	(0.13)	(0.4)			
				Standard deviation	0.509					0.412	±	-	-			
				Coefficient of variation, %	145.3					74.8						

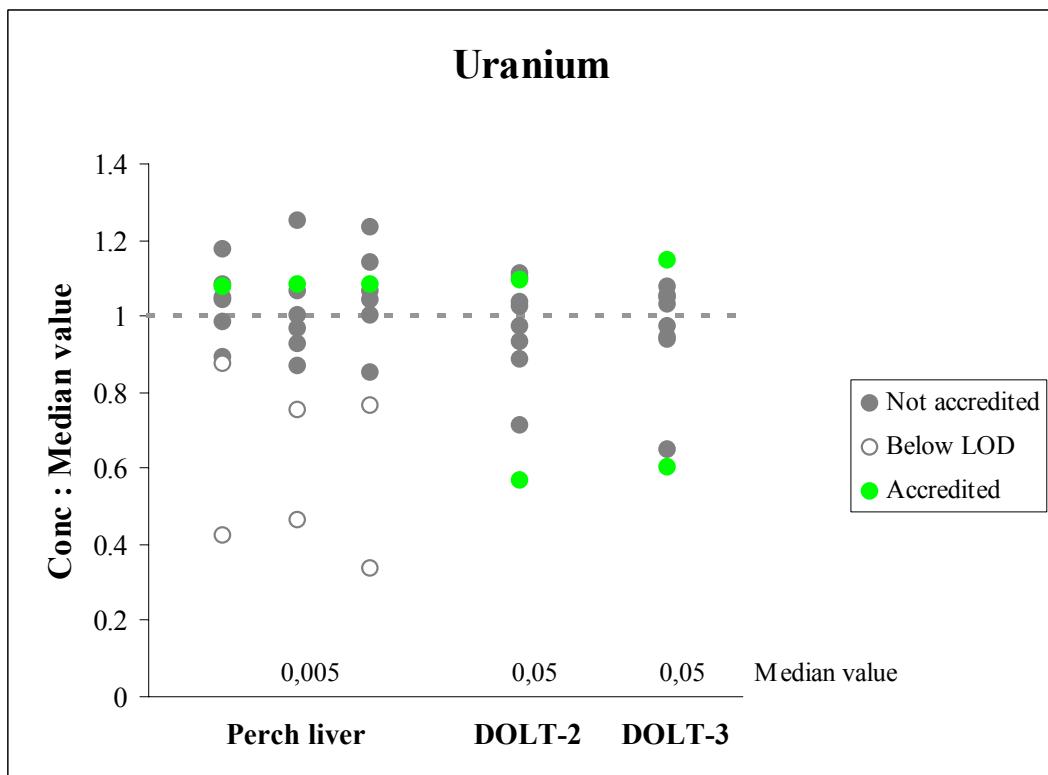
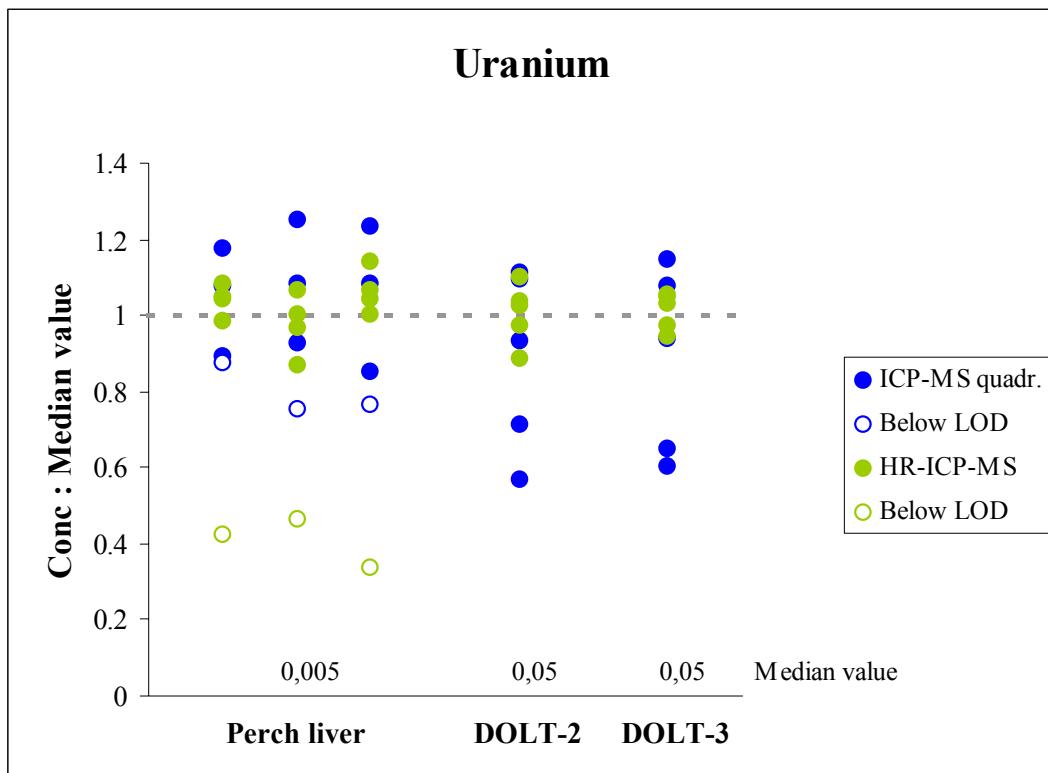




Thallium, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
9	1B		<0.24	L1	0.107	L19	0.102	L25	0.236 E		0.105	-	-	-2.08	E (1)	
3	3B			L3	0.117	L17	0.106	L33	0.112		0.112	0.0055	4.9	-1.59	1.81	
7	1C			L8	0.131	L23	0.129	L32	0.130		0.130	0.0010	0.8	-0.33	0.33	
10	2B			L2	0.133	L20	0.131	L27	0.133		0.132	0.0012	0.9	-0.17	0.38	
4	1C			L5	0.139	L15	0.134	L31	0.136		0.136	0.0025	1.8	0.11	0.83	
8	1C			L9	0.138	L13	0.135	L26	0.136		0.136	0.0015	1.1	0.11	0.50	
1	3C			L4	0.143	L21	0.132	L36	0.149		0.141	0.0086	6.1	0.45	2.84	
11	1B	Yes		L11	0.1428	L24	0.1430	L28	0.1436		0.1431	0.0004	0.3	0.57	0.14	
12	3C			L10	0.149	L22	0.142	L29	0.146		0.146	0.0035	2.4	0.75	1.16	
13	3B			L12	0.1578	L16	0.1586	L30	0.1529		0.1564	0.0031	2.0	1.49	1.02	
												Mean	0.1338	0.0030	2.3	
												Median	0.1363	0.0025	1.8	
												Standard deviation	0.0145			
												Coefficient of variation, %	10.8			
												Min	0.3			
												Max	6.1			
Thallium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
3	3B		<0.02	B5	0.00759	C2	0.00871		-1.40	-		-1.95	-			
10	2B			B9	0.0082	C8	0.0095		-0.71	-		-1.27	-			
11	1B	Yes	<0.012	B10	0.0080	C5	0.0110		-0.93	-		0.03	-			
8	1C		<0.05	B7	0.00847	C11	0.0111		-0.40	-		0.11	-			
1	3C			B4	0.0089	C10	0.0111		0.09	-		0.11	-			
13	3B			B11	0.0086	C7	0.0121		-0.25	-		0.98	-			
4	1C			B2	0.0096	C3	0.0112		0.89	-		0.20	-			
7	1C			B6	0.010	C12	0.012		1.35	-		0.89	-			
12	3C			B12	0.010	C6	0.012		1.35	-		0.89	-			
9	1B			B8	<0.24	C9	<0.24		<	-		<	-			
												Mean	0.00882	0.01097	DOLT-2	DOLT-3
												Median	0.00860	0.01110	Certified value	-
												Standard deviation	0.00088	0.00116	±	-
												Coefficient of variation, %	9.9	10.6		

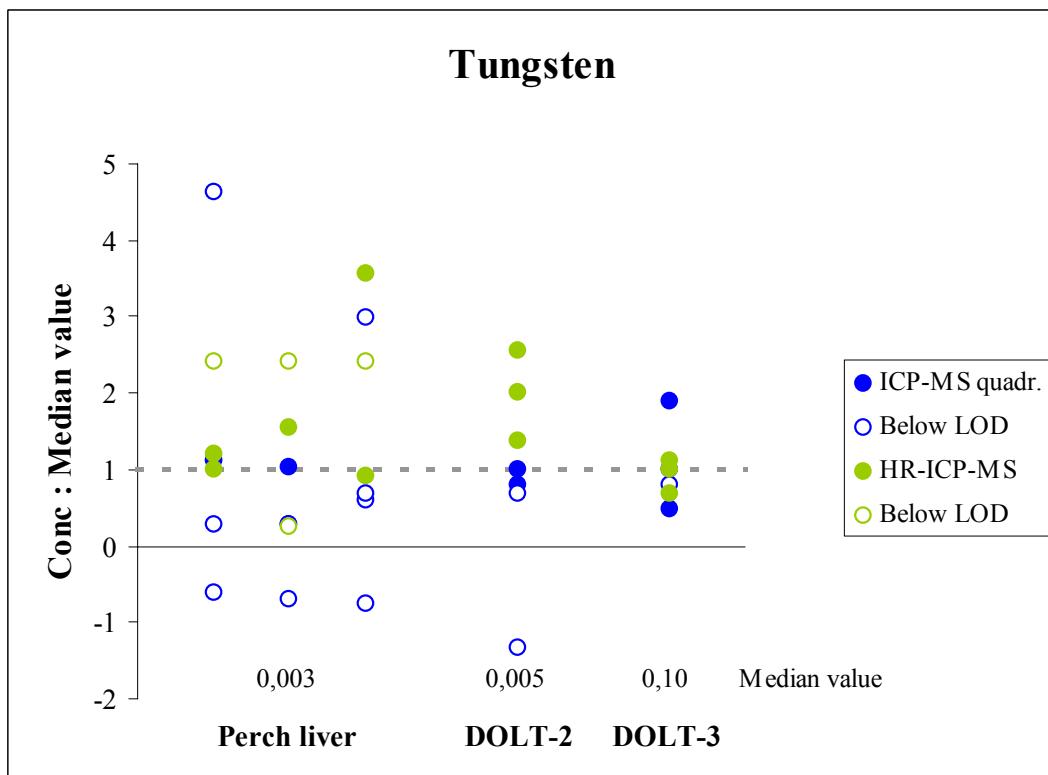
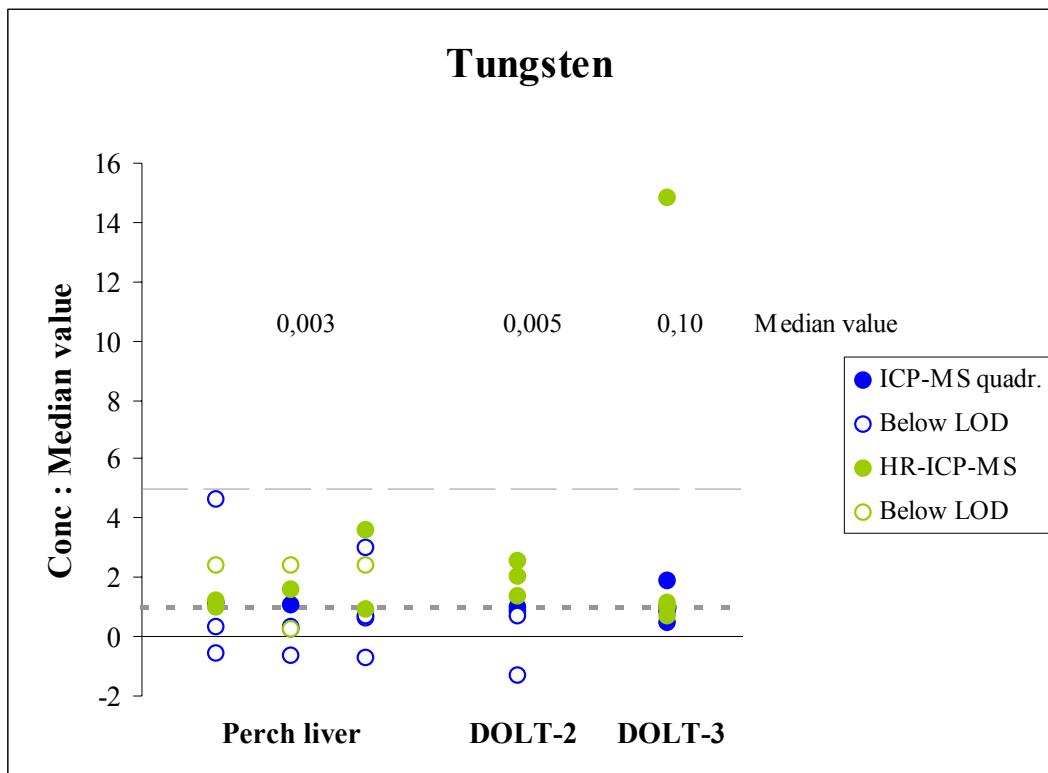


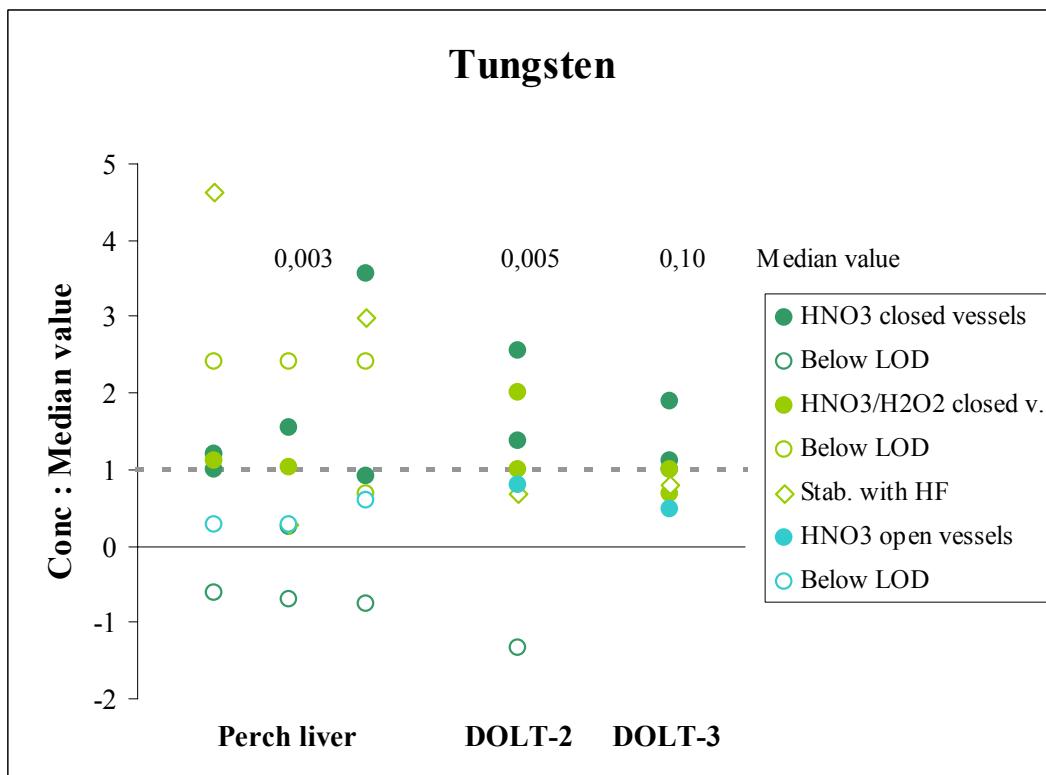
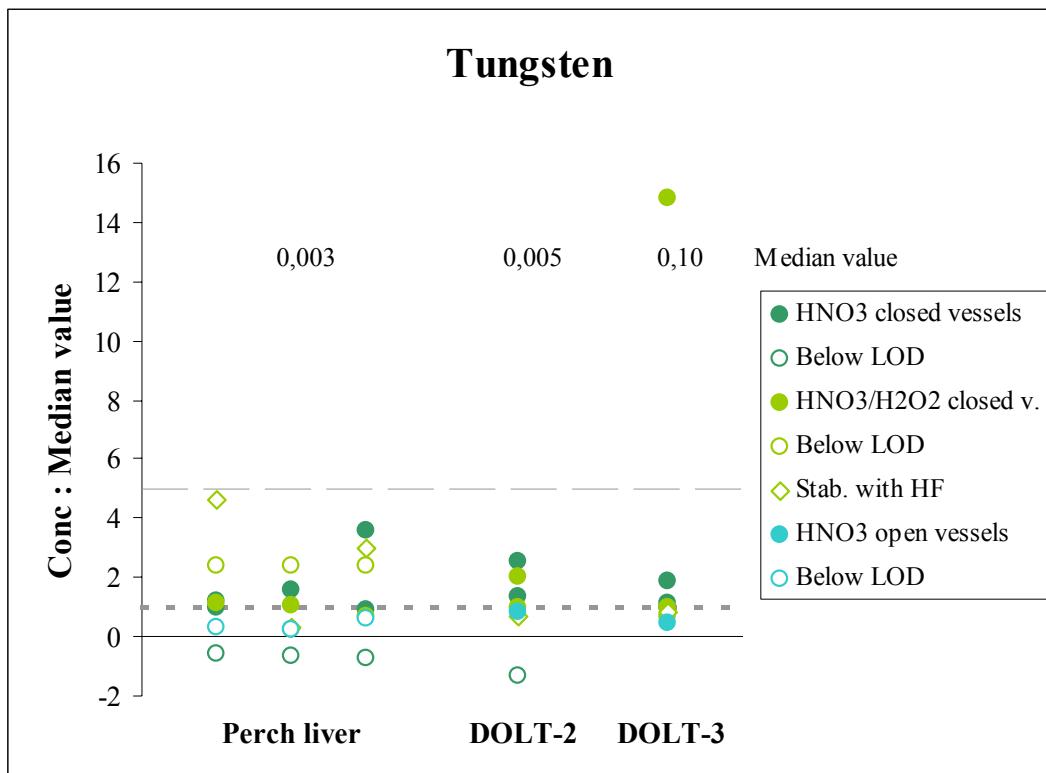
Uranium, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean	
8	1C		<0.02	L9	0.00218	L13	0.00241	L26	0.00175		0.00211	0.00034	15.9	-2.33	1.39	
3	3B		<0.01	L3	0.00452	L17	0.00391	L33	0.00395		0.00413	0.00034	8.3	-0.64	1.41	
10	2B			L2	0.0046	L20	0.0048	L27	0.0044		0.0046	0.00020	4.3	-0.24	0.83	
7	1C			L8	0.0051	L23	0.0045	L32	0.0055		0.0050	0.00050	10.0	0.13	2.08	
4	1C			L5	0.00541	L15	0.00517	L31	0.00518		0.00525	0.00014	2.6	0.31	0.56	
12	3C			L10	0.0054	L22	0.0050	L29	0.0054		0.0053	0.00023	4.4	0.32	0.96	
11	1B	Yes		L11	0.00556	L24	0.00560	L28	0.00561		0.00559	0.00003	0.5	0.59	0.11	
1	3C			L4	0.0056	L21	0.0055	L36	0.0059		0.0057	0.00021	3.7	0.66	0.86	
13	3B			L12	0.00609	L16	0.00646	L30	0.00638		0.00631	0.00019	3.1	1.20	0.81	
9	1B	Yes		L1	<0.012	L19	<0.012	L25	<0.012		-	-	-	<	<	
				Mean all values	0.0049					Mean	0.00488	0.00024	5.9			
				Median all values	0.0052					Median	0.00525	0.00021	4.3			
				Standard deviation	0.0012											
				Coefficient of variation, %	24.3									Min	0.5	
														Max	15.9	
Uranium, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.			
9	1B	Yes		B8	0.027	C9	0.028		-2.08	-		-1.91	-			
3	3B			B5	0.0336	C2	0.0302		-1.31	-		-1.64	-			
8	1C			B7	0.0420	C11	0.0452		-0.32	-		0.15	-			
10	2B			B9	0.0441	C8	0.0435		-0.07	-		-0.05	-			
4	1C			B2	0.0462	C3	0.0439		0.17	-		-0.01	-			
12	3C			B12	0.0486	C6	0.0486		0.45	-		0.56	-			
1	3C			B4	0.0491	C10	0.0490		0.51	-		0.60	-			
7	1C			B6	0.0522	C12	0.0478		0.88	-		0.46	-			
13	3B			B11	0.0526	C7	0.0501		0.93	-		0.73	-			
11	1B	Yes		B10	0.0519	C5	0.0532		0.84	-		1.11	-			
				Mean	0.0447					DOLT-2	DOLT-3					
				Median	0.0474					Certified value	-	-				
				Standard deviation	0.0085					±	-	-				
				Coefficient of variation, %	19.0											



Tungsten, Perch Liver																
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Lab mean	s	CV, %	Z-score	s/s mean		
11	1B		<0.12	L11	-0.0018	L24	-0.0020	L28	-0.0022	-0.0020	0.00020	-10.0	-1.35	0.09		
10	2B		<0.002	L2	0.00082	L20	0.00076	L27	0.0017	0.00109	0.00053	48.1	-0.59	0.24		
4	1C		<0.001	L5	0.0035	L15	0.0007	L31	0.0026	0.0023	0.00143	63.1	-0.30	0.66		
13	3B		<0.003	L12	0.0032	L16	0.0030	L30	0.0020	0.0027	0.00064	23.5	-0.19	0.30		
7	1C			L8	0.0029	L23	0.0045	L32	0.0103	0.0059	0.00389	66.0	0.58	1.79		
12	3C		<0.01	L10	0.007	L22	0.007	L29	0.007	0.007	-	-	0.85	-		
3	3 _{HFB}		<0.1	L3	<u>0.0134</u>	L17	0.00080	L33	0.00863	0.00761	0.00636	83.6	1.00	2.92		
1	3C			L4	<0.005	L21	<0.005	L36	<0.005	-	-	-	<	<		
				Mean all values				0.0035				Mean				
				Median all values				0.0029				Median				
				Standard deviation				0.0041								
				Coefficient of variation, %				116.6								
												Min				
												Max				

Tungsten, DOLT-2 (B) and DOLT-3 (C)															
Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Det. limit	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	B:	Z-score	Z cert.	C:	Z-score	Z cert.		
11	1B		<0.12	B10	-0.0067	C5	0.190		-1.90	-		-0.17	-		
3	3 _{HFB}		<0.1	B5	0.00339	C2	0.0816		-0.27	-		-0.39	-		
10	2B			B9	0.0040	C8	0.0491		-0.17	-		-0.46	-		
13	3B			B11	0.0050	C7	0.1009		0.00	-		-0.35	-		
4	1C			B2	0.0068	C3	0.1016		0.29	-		-0.35	-		
12	3C			B12	0.01	C6	0.07		0.81	-		-0.41	-		
7	1C			B6	0.0127	C12	0.1121		1.24	-		-0.33	-		
1	3C			B4	<0.005	C10	<u>1.50</u>		<	-		2.47	-		
								0.00503				DOLT-2			
								0.276				DOLT-3			
								Median							
								0.00500				Certified value			
								0.101				±			
								0.00616				-			
				Standard deviation				0.496				-			
				Coefficient of variation, %				122.6				180.1			





	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Ba	4	1C		L5	0.370	L15	0.340	L31	0.362
Ba	12	3C		L10	0.37	L22	0.42	L29	0.37
Mean all values 0.372									
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
Ba	4	1C		B2	0.496	C3	0.136		
Ba	12	3C		B12	0.54	C6	0.21		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3 Mean 0.518 0.173									
Certified value	-	-							
±	-	-							
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Co	1	3C	Yes	L4	1.27	L21	1.26	L36	1.25
Co	4	1C	Yes	L5	1.475	L15	1.256	L31	1.302
Co	12	3C		L10	1.33	L22	1.28	L29	1.35
Mean all values 1.31									
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Z cert. B	Z cert. C
Co	1	3C	Yes	B4	0.042	C10	0.280	-3.96	
Co	4	1C	Yes	B2	0.205	C3	0.270	-0.70	
Co	12	3C		B12	0.188	C6	0.292	-1.04	
DOLT-2 DOLT-3 Mean 0.145 0.281									
Certified value	0.24	-							
±	0.05	-							
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Cs	4	1C		L5	0.145	L15	0.137	L31	0.135
Cs	12	3C		L10	0.145	L22	0.139	L29	0.140
Mean all values 0.140									
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
Cs	4	1C		B2	0.089	C3	0.101		
Cs	12	3C		B12	0.087	C6	0.108		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3 Mean 0.088 0.105									
Certified value	-	-							
±	-	-							

	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Fe	4	1C	Yes	L5	1008.2	L15	1021.2	L31	1007.1
Fe	12	3C		L10	1090	L22	1060	L29	1090
Fe	13	3B		L12	1230	L16	1223	L30	1224
Mean all values 1106									
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Z cert. B	Z cert. C
Fe	4	1C	Yes	B2	978.1	C3	1239.4	-2.66	-4.29
Fe	12	3C		B12	1000	C6	1380	-2.19	-1.82
Fe	13	3B		B11	1107	C7	1541	0.09	1.00
DOLT-2 DOLT-3 Mean 1028 1387									
Certified value		1103		1484					
	±		47		57				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
K	4	1C	Yes	L5	14989	L15	12434	L31	12110
K	12	3C		L10	10300	L22	12200	L29	12400
Mean all values 12406									
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
K	4	1C	Yes	B2	8971	C3	9927		
K	12	3C		B12	8690	C6	10300		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3 Mean 8831 10114									
Certified value		-		-					
	±		-		-				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
La	4	1C		L5	4.737	L15	4.578	L31	4.699
La	12	3C		L10	4.97	L22	4.83	L29	4.88
Mean all values 4.78									
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
La	4	1C		B2	0.021	C3	0.054		
La	12	3C		B12	0.021	C6	0.026		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3 Mean 0.021 0.040									
Certified value		-		-					
	±		-		-				

	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Mn	1	3C	Yes	L4	7.43	L21	7.43	L36	7.68
Mn	4	1C	Yes	L5	8.409	L15	7.560	L31	7.470
Mn	12	3C		L10	7.93	L22	8.03	L29	7.66
Mean all values					7.73				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Z cert. B	Z cert. C
Mn	1	3C	Yes	B4	5.65	C10	9.53	-2.20	
Mn	4	1C	Yes	B2	6.322	C3	8.951	-1.00	
Mn	12	3C		B12	5.99	C6	9.34	-1.59	
DOLT-2 DOLT-3					Mean	5.99	9.27		
Certified value				6.88	-				
				± 0.56	-				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Mo	4	1C		L5	0.864	L15	0.748	L31	0.766
Mo	12	3C		L10	0.71	L22	0.68	L29	0.70
Mean all values					0.745				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
Mo	4	1C		B2	0.968	C3	3.175		
Mo	12	3C		B12	0.90	C6	3.51		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3					Mean	0.934	3.34		
Certified value				-	-				
				±	-				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Rb	4	1C		L5	43.3	L15	41.7	L31	43.0
Rb	12	3C		L10	42.8	L22	41.6	L29	42.1
Mean all values					42.4				
	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
Rb	4	1C		B2	2.82	C3	3.12		
Rb	12	3C		B12	2.81	C6	3.18		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3					Mean	2.82	3.15		
Certified value				-	-				
				±	-				

	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g
Sr	4	1C		L5	2.87	L15	2.72	L31	2.83
Sr	12	3C		L10	2.72	L22	2.83	L29	2.69
Mean all values					2.78				
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	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
Sr	4	1C		B2	4.46	C3	3.40		
Sr	12	3C		B12	4.46	C6	3.41		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3				Mean	4.46	3.41			
Certified value	-	-							
±	-	-							
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	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
V	4	1C		L5	0.131	L15	0.127	L31	0.126
V	12	3C		L10	0.12	L22	0.11	L29	0.13
Mean all values					0.124				
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	Lab No.	Code	Accred.	Sample	µg/g	Sample	µg/g		
V	4	1C		B2	0.303	C3	0.307		
V	12	3C		B12	0.27	C6	0.31		
DOLT-2 DOLT-3				Mean	0.287	0.309			
Certified value	-	-							
±	-	-							